State Library

THE CAUCASIAN.

VOL. XIX. RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA, MAY 2 1901. No. 20

LETTERS OF THE PEOPLE.

SOME THINGS THEY ARE THINKING ABOUT—AND COMMENT THEREON.

FACTS, OPINIONS, VIEWS AND NEWS.

There is Yet Work to Do—How "Red Shirt" Organs try to Wrap up Facts—A Democrat Properly Defined Cotton Acreage Talk The Caucasian and Some of Its Friends.

THE BEST IN THE STATE.

Reidsville, N. C., April 24, 1901. —I enclose amount for subscription. I would stop the paper, but it is the best in the state.

J. B. TALLEY.

TELL THE "NEWS."

Durham, N. C., April 23, 1901.—Enclosed is amount for renewal of my subscription. THE CAUCASIAN improves every year. I hope it will continue to tell the "news."

J. C. CRABTREE.

DEFINES A DEMOCRAT.

Leggett, N. C., April 25, 1901.—Enclosed is amount for subscription to the CAUCASIAN. I can't do without it. It is the only paper that defines a democrat and a democratic legislature just as I see them.

T. W. RIDDICK.

WANTS A GOOD PAPER.

Nicanor, N. C., April 24, 1901.—I enclose you amount for subscription to the CAUCASIAN for one year. Mr. J. M. MAGEE here takes the paper and says it is a good one, and that is what I want.

M. J. NIXON.

"AS LONG AS I CAN."

Severn, N. C., April 2, 1901.—I enclose amount for CAUCASIAN. When my subscription expires, please notify me. I like the paper as well as any I have ever taken, therefore I wish to continue it as long as I can.

L. H. PALMER.

THERE IS YET WORK.

Kappa, N. C., April 24, 1901.—Enclosed is amount to renew my subscription for another year. I do not think the paper has accomplished its mission or that it deserves to die. There is yet a work for the CAUCASIAN and the People's Party to do.

W. R. KETCHIE.

BATTLES FOR TRUTH AND JUSTICE.

Edward, N. C., April 22, 1901.—I am proud to see that the CAUCASIAN still battles nobly for truth, justice and humanity. Never before in the history of the state have her people been subjected to such a reign of political tyranny.

B. STILLEY.

SOME NEWS ITEMS.

New Light, Wake Co., April 26, 1901.—The planters in this vicinity are very well up with their farm work, though wet weather has prevented extensive plowing

On Sunday, April 21st 1901, Miss Cordelia Ray was happily married to Mr. J. M. Nines, at the residence of the bride's father. The ceremony was performed by W. D. Ray, Esq.

"R."

TRY TO "WRAP IT UP."

Fllmore, N. C.,April 24, 1901.—Find enclosed amount for renewal to CAUCASIAN. I am nearly sixty-nine years old, but still I desire to know something about the polltical affairs of my state, and through your paper I find the only chance to get it. These little sheets down here—the followers of Simmons' red-shirt, break-neck, negro-pollholders, falsely so called white supremacy policy try to "wrap it up."

S. D. BOYKIN.

COTTON ACREAGE—A PREDICTION—BACKWARD SPRING—SMALL POX REPORT.

Wakefield, N. C., April 26, 1901. —I think Gen. Cox hit the nail on the head about the farmers' meeting, advocating the reduction of the cotton acreage. The more it is talked the more cotton will be planted. Nothing short of an earthquake will make a farmer think and open his eyes. When he sees the papers advocating reduction—he will think the farmers generally are going to "reduce"—and he will say, NOW IS MY TIME, and will plant double his acreage, and all of them think alike.

They have bought about all the guano they can get on time, and cotton at 5 or 6 cents next fall will make them open their eyes.

This is the most backward spring I have seen for years. The trees look almost like dead of winter, and if the leaves get grown by the "10th of May," they will have to hustle.

Tobacco plants are the smallest for the time of the year I ever saw, and not a good stand either. Wheat and oats are looking fine; clover almost a failure, it being so dry last fall.

I have not heard a person express themselves yet but what think the impeachment trial ended right.

It is reported there is a case of small pox in Wakefield, Wake Co.

W. L. CHAMBLEE.

BONDS IN KINSTON.

Kinston, N. C., April 27th.—Kinston is calling for more bonds. We have now outstanding thirty-three thousand, and are now asked to vote twenty thousand more for school buildings.

Our townsmen are taking after Grover Cleveland. They abused Grover for issuing two hundred and sixty-three thousand dollars worth of bonds to keep up the gold reserve. It appears that our townsmen are taking on a mania for bonds.

I wonder if they ever heard that several years ago this town sold eight thousand dollars worth of bonds to build an electric light plant, and I wonder if they ever heard that that plant was burned without a dollar's insurance. I wonder if the bond advocates ever heard that eight thousand dollars of bonds has been paid. I wonder if, in 1900 they didn't sell twenty-five thousand dollars worth more bonds. I wonder if anybody ever heard the advocates of the bonds say that if the people would vote for the twenty-five thousand dollars worth of bonds they would call in the eight thousand they issued several years ago. Have they done so? Some say no. Will the advocates please add eight thousand and twenty-five thousand together and see how much Kinston now owes? Will some of the advocates of the bonds please calculate the interest on that at six per cent. and see what that will be for one year? Then multiply that by thirty, since the bonds mature in thirty years.

They say the way to build up a town is to sell bonds. I wonder if they ever heard of a nation or a town getting rich by selling bonds, especially if they take the interest to pay.

You can build up a town by building manufactures, because it is like a merchant ship. It brings its food from afar. If the bonds are to be paid who will pay them? The laboring man pays it all. All wealth is created by the laborers. The bond holder feasts and fattens on them. The bond holder is not taxed in proportion to the man that drives the bull yearling.

F. B. BECTON.

The Democratic Way of Spending Money for Education.

Hendersonville times.

Figures quoted last week by the Raleigh News and Observer on the authority of the State Audi or show that the impeachment proceedings had cost the State up to that date over $8,000. In other words that is the price we are paying to teach a part of the Senate something which they ought to have known already and which some of their colleagues and a good many of us outside the Senate did know already, namely that the judges ought not to have been impeached. After this can any one say that North Carolina is unwilling to spend money for education?

The Standard Bottles up the Beaumont Oil Fields.

Beaumont, Tex. April 26.—The Beaumont oil exchange to day posted the statement that the Standard Oil Company had purchased the railroad terminals wharves and shipping facilities at Port Arthur, and 90,000 acres of land surrounding the port. The price was not given.

Port Arthur is the nearest deep water port to the Beaumont oil field and by controlling this outlet the Standard Oil Company can control every barrel of oil taken from the Beaumont field.

A Curious Birth Complication.

In a small town of Warren county, New York, two boys were born of the same mother, one just before midnight on December 31st, 1900, and the other soon after twelve o'clock in the morning of January 1st, 1901. There is quite a controversy as to the day on which the children will celebrate their birthday; and whether or not they are twins, or only brothers, seeing that they were not born on the same day, nor the same year, nor in the same century.

Buying up Old Southern States Bonds.

London, April 24.—A London firm is promoting the old scheme of buying up bonds which the Southern States issued during the reconstruction period and which, later, were repudiated by the State governments. The papers exploit the enterprise, urging the bondholders to come forward. There is considerable local interest in the repudiated bonds, which are largely held here. One bank is reputed to hold a majority of the Arkansas issue.

Magnetic Healers Fined.

Kansas City, April 26.—Professor Stephen A. Weltmer and Joseph N. Kelly who operated the American School of Magnetic Healing, at Nevada, Mo., were fined $1.500 each in the Federal Court this morning. The charge was using the United States mails for the purpose of fraud, by promising for a consideration to cure persons of poverty and all known boily ills through "absent treatment" and "mental suggestion."

Surprised by Boers.

Cape Town, April 26.—A troop of Western Province mounted infantry was surprised by the Boers April 20, fifty miles north of Calvinia, Cape Colony. Two men were killed and seven wounded and several were taken prisoners.

ELEPHANT DROWNS TRAINER.

Held him Under the Water Till he Was Dead, Then the Beast ran Away.

Peru, Ind., April 25.—Henry Huffman, a well-known animal trainer with the Wallace shows, met a horrible death here to day, being killed by "Big Charley," a monster elephant, while the animal was bathing in the Mississinewa River. "Big Charley" wound his trunk about Keeper Huffman and hurled him far into the stream. The man was uninjured, and when he returned he said: "Why, Charley, I didn't think that of you; aren't you ashamed of yourself?"

The next instant Huffman was grabbed by the big elephant and thrown to the bottom of the river and held there by the forefeet of the animal. Then with a great roar the elephant ran away. Several showmen shot at him with no effect. He broke down fences and roamed about in a big field, keeping everybody at a distance. Apples loaded with strychnine were thrown near him, and he ate one. An hour later he lay down and was in terrible agony. A rifle shot settled him.

"Big Charley" weighed over three tons, was valued at $10,000, and in his lifetime had killed four men. Keeper Huffman at different times was animal trainer in Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, and Central Park, New York City. His home was at Columbus, Ohio.

Never Used an Oath, Drank Liquor or Kissed a Woman.

Chicago Dispatch, 24th-

Prof. Algie R. Crook, the bachelor member of the faculty of Northwestern University, surprised the students during a heart to heart talk in the laboratory yesterday by saying that the frivolities of the world had not tempted him.

"I have never uttered a profane word," said Prof. Crook, "never have smoked, chewed tobacco, drank intoxicants, nor hugged or kissed a woman."

The confession brought blushes to the cheeks of the young women of the class, while the young men looked and wondered.

"That is true," added the professor.

"Well, spoke up a student, "you don't know what you've missed, professor."

Prof. Crook, after a moment's silence, and as if talking to himself, remarked: "Perhaps not."

Prof. Crook is a graduate of Ohio Wesleyan University and is 37 years old and is known as one of the most athletic and learned men at the Evanston institution and is a favorite at Woman's Hall.

VIEWS ON FUSION.

Kansas Populists Seem to Prefer to it Alone.

Topeka, April 26.—The Populist State Central Commitee has been sounding the rank and file on the question of further fusion with the Democrats. The State organ to-day gives this result: 93 per cent of the letters received in answer to the queries propounded by the State Central Committee are in favor of putting a straight Peoples party ticket in the field next year. The other seven per cent are in favor of all Kansas Populists going into the Democratic primaries and taking possession of the machinery of that party. About one half of the writers say they would favor the formation of a new party in the State provided all the reform elements could be united under its banner; otherwise not. All of the writers favor direct legislation and most of them favor making it the paramount issue in the next State campaign by emphasizing it as the only way to get public ownership of public utilities, to stop the corruption of legislative bodies and to secure genuine rule by the people.

In The Periodicals.

No broader distinction can be made between men than that which divides them into two classes. To the first class belong those who always have a good excuse why the thing required cannot be done. The second class is composed of those who manage to do. Foremost in this latta class stands out the figure of General De Wet. Allen Sangree, who has just returned from the Transvaal, draws a vivid picture of the character of this most remarkable general modern times for the May Cosmopolitan, and the article is illustrated with the most complete collection of photographs and drawings yet published.

A great deal has been published, of late, on the career of General Funston, but the subject is approached from an unusual point of view by Prof. James H. Canfield in the Review of Reviews for May. Dr. Canfield was one of Funston's college teachers in the University of Kansas. He writes appreciatively of the qualities displayed by young Funston in the class-room, recalling that he was himself once fairly "floored" on a point in economics by his brilliant pupil.

Thousands Have Died from Famine.

Vienna, April 27.—About 20,000 persons are reported to have died of famine in the Russian provinces of Kherson and Bessarabia since February, and the famine cannot fail to reach a stage of even greater severity before the crops of 1901 mature. The provincial authorities are helpless in the face of the vastness of the calamity.

FIGHTING SMALLPOX.

OFFICIAL AND MEDICAL OPINION TO THE EFFECT THAT IT IS DANGEROUSLY PREVALENT.

ADVICE OF STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

Vaccination Urged as a Precautionary Measure. The Disease Declared to be Prevalent all Over The United States—And Said to be on the Increase.

It seems that the smallpox is becoming to be a matter of much concern in some sections of the state. If not prevalent, it is at least considered dangerous in portions of Wake county. Last week there was special meeting of the Wake county board of commissioners to consider what steps had best be taken to fight and suppress this plague.

They were first in session in conjunction with County Superintendent of Health McCullers and Dr. R. H. Lewis as a county santiiary committee and then as a board of commissioners to take action in the premises. The following resolution which was adopted shows the result of the meeting:

Whereas, in the opinion of the sanitary committee of Wake county, on account of the increasing prevalence of smallpox in some sections of said county that compulsory vaccination is necessary for the safety of the health of the public;

"Resolved, That the county superintendent of health of Wake county be, and he is hereby authorized, empowered and instructed to vaccinate all persons in Wake county whom he shall see fit in any section of said county, and to enforce compulsory vaccination in such cases against the consent of such person.

"Resolved, further, That the county superintendent of health shall have the power and authority to delegate and appoint any reputable physician in Wake county to perform said vaccination and enforce the same compulsorily, said physician to exercise the proper discretion as to the necessity and propriety of compulsory vaccination in any case, as is given to the county superintendent of health in this resolution."

Dr. McCullers, superintendent of health, made a statement which showed that there cases of smallpox in the vicinity of the Neuse river, in New Light township, St Mary's township, in Little River township and in the vicinity of Apex. The county authorities and the practicing physicians are co operating vigorously in a united effort to stamp out the disease. It is proposed to order compulsory vaccination only where the conditions are such as to demand it for the public safety. However, the people generally, where necessary, are advised to be vaccinated as a precaution. In fact, there is an effort on the part of the State Board of Health to have the people throughout the state vaccinate as a protection against possible contagion. The state has just had printed a large quantity of very large posters with heavy black caption: "Smallpox is Prevented by Vaccination," and illustrated with four half-tone cuts of horrible cases of smallpox. The poster reads as follows:

"If you do not want to have smallpox get vaccinated! The disease is again generally prevalent all over the United States, and particularly so in the states adjoining. As fast as it is eradicated at one point it is re imported. At present it exists in many counties, and is growing more and more serious, both as to the number of infected centers and a more malignant and fatal type of the disease. Despite all efforts to check it by isolating and quarantining every case reported, it is on the increase because brought in again and again by some of the thousands coming into our state.

"Remember! That you can contract a malignant and fatal case from a very mild one, and vice versa; that if you contract it you will be quarantined.

The one precautionary measure is vaccination.

"STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

"Raleigh, N. C."

Some cases of small pox at Hillsboro seem to have scattered the disease pretty widely. A few days ago Mrs. Graham, of that town, went to Norwood, Stanly county, to visit her married daughter, and was taken with the disease after her arrival there. Miss Bettie Walker, of West Durham, who had been visiting in Hillsboro, returned home, and soon after her return, was taken with the disease.

An earnest plea for the preservation of Niagara from the encroachment of commercial and manufacturing interests, so far as these may injure the beauty of the greatest natural wonder of America, is made in The Outlook's Magazine Numberr for May by Miss Mary B. Hartt. The article is accompanied by illustrations which add to the point of the author's remarks about the injury already done to the beauty of the Falls. ($3 a year. The Outlook Company, 287 Fourth Avenue, New York.)

COVERNMENT CONTROL OF WIRES.

Congressman Dick Favors Radical Reforms in Postal System.

Columbus, Ohio, April 24.—In an address before the Presidential Postmasters' Association of Ohio, to-day, Congressman Charles F. Dick, chairman of the Republican State committee, declared himself in favor of govevnment control of telephone and telegraph lines.

All means of communication, he declared, should be under governmental supervision—telephonic, as well as the mail system. This is certain to come. The United States finds that the surplus of its products must be disposed of in the markets of the world. It must not only protect but aid its commercial interests, and in commerce it is an advantage that communication be not only swift, but inexpensive.

If a telegraphic communication can be sent by the government for 5 cents, then private corporation must not be permitted to charge and collect 25 cents for that service. The means of communication ought to be the government's monopoly and not that of a private corporation. Gen. Dick said that universal free rural delivery is certain to come within a very short time and declared himself emphatically in favor of a postal savings system.

How a Dog Found a Fortune.

Because he was too poor to buy food for his dog, John Anderson, a settler at the little village of Black Duck, Minn., is now a rich man, with every prospect of becoming richer in the near future.

Anderson, who took up a claim near Black Duck last fall, was ill nearly all the winter. How he managed to live is a mystery. A short time ago his provisions were entirely exhausted, and he was forced to turn his yellow dog adrift. Yesterday the dog returned with a bone and the earth adhering to it was filled with shining yellow particles. His curiosity was aroused, especially as his claim is on land that has every indication of being gold bearing. Scraping together a large number of particles he carried them to Black Duck and visited the local jeweler.

When the jeweler tested them they proved to be gold. The value of the dust was $80, which was paid by the jeweler.

When Anderson located the spot from which the bone had been dug, he found it rich in gold dust.

Inside of an hour Anderson had been offered exorbitant figures for his claim, but he has thus far refused to sell. With the money obtained from the sale of his gold he has employed several men, who are now prospecting and making strikes that are proving rich indeed.

A small creek flows through one corner of the claim and he is now diverting the course of the water in order to bring it nearer the gold bed, so that he can wash out the dirt. The ground is frozen as yet, and the work is slow, but up to this time he has obtained over three thousand dollars worth of gold dust from a tract less than ten yards square.

A Smallpox Episode.

It was just after a dinner and the man who had been sitting next to the young woman with the beautiful arms and neck thought that he was the most fortunate individual in the room. He said all the bright things he could bring to mind and was congratulating himself that he was keeping up his end of the conversation fairly well, when the young woman began to display signs of nervousness. She gazed around the room as if looking for an avenue of escape, moved uneasily in her seat and allowed two or three jokes to pass her by without making it evident that she recognized them. Astonished and half alarmed, the man looked at her inquiringly, and, meeting his look, she said:

"I am in misery."

"In misery?" echoed the man.

"Yes," she replied. "I was vaccinated the other day and it has taken beautifully. I could almost scream, it hurts so."

The man looked at the beautiful arms, and seeing no mark there, said:

"Why, where were you vaccinated?"

"In New York," she replied, with a smile.

President's Remarkable Suit.

A suit of clothes of black woollen cloth which has never been through the dye tub is probably the most remarkable costume that President McKinley has ever owned. That he can wear it, as one of a very few men who have enough of the wool to make a suit of clothes, is due to the courtesy of George W. Peterson, who owns a flock of seventy black sheep, the only really black flock in the country. Mr. Peterson has also given Senator Platt a quantity of the same cloth. No dye of any sort was used, and the wool is as pure in color and texture as when it came from the sheeps' backs. As this is the only known instance in which black cloth has been made without dyeing the wool, President McKinley will be a marked man when he appears in his priceless suit of clothes. Mr. Peterson, an amateur stock breeder, who has a farm at Austerlitz, N Y., raised his black sheep at great expense and with much care

"Can you let me have that ten dollars you owe me?" said Thornton to Perkasle.

Perkasle shook his head.

"But I really need the money."

"Do as I did—borrow."—Puck.

BAD BANDIT IS HANGED.

"BLACK JACK" KETCHUM SUFFERS DEATH FOR TRAIN ROBBERY IN NEW MEXICO.

A REVOLTING SCENE ON THE GALLOWS.

Wrote a Letter Declaring Three Convicted Men Innocent of Crime—Was Leader of A Robber Band.

Clayton, N. M., April 26.—The execution of "Black Jack" Ketchum, convicted of train robbery to-day was witnessed by a large crowd. A thousand cowboys and miners heavily armed were present to prevent any rescue by outlaws or friends Ketchum displayed great nerve. He arose at 7:30 and ate heartily of breakfast. When asked by the sheriff at what time he would be ready he replied, "Oh, suit yourselves. I'm contented, just so I arrive in hell for dinner." He requested music and a violinist was found who went to his cell and played for two hours. When he concluded the bandit remarked, "That's my last music." He then wrote a note to President McKinley saying he would die like a man and requesting him to pardon three men now serving time in the Santa Fe penitentiary for a crime which he says was committed by his brother Sam, now dead, Will Carver, Broncha Bill and himself. He told his attorney to day where he concealed articles and money secured in the Southern Pass hold-up that occurred in Arizona, in 1897.

At 11 o'clock he began dressing for the gallows. At 12:30 he ate a light lunch and sent for a priest. While he refused to talk to the priest he listened to his counsel. At 1:17 he mounted the scaffold firmly without a tremor and aided the sheriff to adjust the black cap. His last words were: "Good bye. Dig my grave deep, please."

When the trap dropped the rope severed his head from his body as smoothly as though by a knife. The scene was revolting and made the strongest grow sick and faint. The body and head were placed in a coffin.

Ketchum's letter to the president is as follows:

Clayton, N. M., April 26, 1901.

His Excellency, the President of the United States, Washington, D. C.

"Sir—Being now at the town of Clayton, N. M., awaiting my execution which is set for this day, and realizing the importance of the liberty of other men and the duty which I conceive to be incumbent upon myself, standing in the presence of death, where no human aid can reach me, I desire to communicate to you by means of this letter some facts which I deem would be of interest to people through their President and perhaps be the means of liberating innocent men.

"There are now three men in Santa Fe penitentiary serving sentences for the robbery of the mail at Steins, Pass, Ariz., in 1897, viz: Leonard Albertson, Walter Huffman and Bill Waterman, and they are as innocent of the crime as an unborn babe. The names of the men who committed the crime are Dave Atkins, Ed Bullin, Will Carver, Sam Ketchum, Broncho Bill and myself. I have given to my attorney in Clayton means by which articles taken in said robbery may be found where we hid them and also the names of witnesses who live in that vicinity who will testify that myself and the gang were in that neighborhood both immediately before and after the robbery. The fact that these men are innocent and are suffering impels me to make this confession. While you cannot help me and while I realize that all efforts to secure to me a commutation of my sentence have signally failed, I wish to say this much in the interest of these innocent men, who, as far as I knew, never committed a crime in their lives. I make this statement, fully realizing that my end is fast approaching and that I must very soon meet my maker.

Very respectfully your servant.

"T. E. KETCHUM."

Thomas Ketchum, alias "Black Jack," was the most noted desperado of the southwest. Although he boasted of having taken the lives of many fellow beings, yet he finally paid the forfeit with his own life for an attempted train robbery in which nobody was killed.

His crime was committed near Folsom, N. M., August 16, 1899. Single handed, "Black Jack" held up a Colorado & Southern passenger train. He ordered the engineer and fireman to uncouple the engine and leave the train. The conductor and mail agent opened fire on him which he promptly returned. He received the contents of a double barreled shotgun in his right arm, but quickly changing the rifle to his left shoulder he succeeded in wounding both conductor and mail agent. He then escaped in the darkness, but was captured the next day. He was tried for assault on a United States mail agent and sentenced to ten years in the penitentiary. Then in September, 1900, he was tried on the more serious charge of assault on a railroad train with intent to commit a felony. He was also convicted on this charge and sentenced to be hanged in November last. The execution was stayed until March by an appeal to the territorial supreme court, which affirmed the finding of the lower court and in March a reprieve was granted until April 26. "Black Jack" was said to have been the leader of a band of outlaws who committed many train robberies and other raids in Texas, New Mexico and Arizona. This band has been scattered since his arrest. Seven or eight have been killed. Three are in jail and others have been driven to the mountains.

COLD SEEKERS MEET DEATH.

Terrible Tales Told by the Only Survivor of a Party of Six—A Human Wedge Between Walls of Ice.

Chicago, Ill., April 25.—A special to the Recorder-Herald from Victoria, B. C, says:

"A terrible story of the fate of a party of six gold-seekers comes from Dawson, where the only survivor of the little company has arrived. The party left Seattle three years ago for Copper river, and according to this man's tale, the treacherous Valdes Glacier claimed one of the party for its own. He disappeared in a fissure in the ice, descending a distance of seventy-five feet, where he became wedged between walls of ice. He remained conscious and gave final instructions to his companions, who were powerless to assist him.

"The next misadventure was on a raft which was tossed over thundering rapids and broken to pieces against the jagged rocks. The five men made a desperate fight for life, but three of them were never seen again. Two reached shore, one of whom was severely injured internally and the other had a fractured arm. They were bereft of all provisions and hundred of miles from civilization. After days of untold suffering the spark of life in the man injured internally was mercifully extinguished. His lone partner for 13 days wandered on without food. After that his life became a blank for a period of twelve months and when his senses returned he found himself among friendly Indians."

BRYAN NOT FOR A THIRD RACE.

He Says he Can be Relied upon to Support Those Who Will Enforce Democratic Principles.

Lincoln, Neb., April 25.—In a statement given publicity to-night W. J. Bryan says in effect that he has no intention of seeking a third nomination for the Presidency. Mr. Bryan's announcement is in answer to an article in an eastern paper speculating on his plans as a political leader. Mr. Bryan said;

"I am not planning for another Presidential nomination—if I were I would not be editing a new-paper. If I become a candidate it will be because it seems necessary for the advancement of principles to which I adhere, and that does not now seem probable. I shall, however, take an interest in politics for several years yet, if I live, and be relied upon to support those who as candidates advance Democratic principles and who can be entrusted to enforce them if elected."

The Old Confederate States Bonds.

Washington, April 25.—Regarding the report that interest in the repudiated bonds issued by the Southern States during the reconstruction period was being revived in London, Secretary Gage to-day said: "The Treasury Department has no information concerning the issue of State bonds by the insurrectory States during the civil war. It is not a matter in which the general government can be concerned. In our form of government, the Federal Union is not responsible for the debts of the States under any circumstances. Whether or not the individual States issued bonds in aid of the rebellion the records of the Treasury Department do not show. To get accurate information on this point and to learn whether such bonds, if issued, are regarded as binding obligations, or whether they have been distinctly repudiated through re-organization of State constitutions or otherwise, the records of the several States would have to be consulted."

In Sweden they have a land arrangement of this kind: The farmer will give a tenant so many acres of ground, provided the tenant will give him so many days' labor for so many years, the labor to be paid as wanted.

Parson Arthur Dox: "I wonder why we received so many pennies in our Easter collection?" Deacon Hickory Crick: "Wall, I s'pose it's 'cause they don't make no smaller coins in the mint."—Brooklyn Eagle.

A seven-pound nugget of gold has been found at the gold mine near Condor, Montgomery county. The name of the finder has not been made public, but this is said to be one of the largest and most valuable nuggets found in recent years. Gold is said to exist in considerable quantities in that section.

"When I was once in danger from a lion," said an old African explorer, "I tried sitting down and staring at him, as I had no weapons"

"How did it work?" asked his companion.

"Perfectly; the lion didn't even offer to touch me."

"Strange! How do you account for it?"

"Well, sometimes I've thought it was because I sat down on a branch of a very tall tree."

SNEAK BILL DISCOVERED.

BEGINNING TO FIND AND NOTE EVIDENCES OF LEGISLATIVE INCOMPETENCY.

WAS IT PUT THROUCH BY STEALTH?

A Little Breeze Over Some Foolish Legislation—One of Many Ridiculous Things Done by a Most Ridiculous Legislature.

When the acts of the recent legislature shall have been printed and examined, there will be shown more absurdities and greater recklessness and incompetency than have ever characterized a session of the General Assembly. Already some of the narrow-minded, silly and "sneaking" matters are being caught on to.

The Raleigh correspondent of the Charlotte Observer begins on one of them thusly:

"There will be plenty of talk about the bill to prohibit the taking of logs out of the State. It turns out that it was introduced by the member of the House who introduced a bill to prohibit the State Treasurer from paying Dr. Abbott any salary as Corporation Commissioner. That was partisanship gone to seed. The sneak bill will hardly hold water. A judge said to day that in scores of cases in the various States such sneak bills, which pretended to be one thing and are another have been decided by the courts to have no footing in law The author of this bill to prevent any one owning timber in excess of 300 acres or of cutting it unless he owns a saw mill in the State or furnishes it to one in the State, would no doubt, if he were in the West introduce a bill to prohibit the shipment of monazite or corundum.

One of its provisions forfeits all timber tracts of over 300 acres held by previously chartered companies as well as any which may be acquired by companies chartered hereafter, in case timber therefrom has been or is shipped out of the State. This retroactive feature of the act is on a par with the rest of it."

Some editorial comment of the Charlotte Observer is as follows:

"It was read only by title and the title is innocent enough: "An act to prohibit the felling of timber in certain streams." Yet only one section of the measure applied to this local matter. All the others affected the State at large and have the effect of prohibiting the shipping of logs from the State and of preventing any corporation in existence now or that may be chartered hereafter from holding over 300 acres of timber lands unless it has mills in the State.

It is gratifying to know that the opinion of able lawyers is that the courts will not uphold the bill, the precedents being against the validity of "sneak" legislation Some plan will certainly have to be devised in the future for preventing such legislation as this. A more careful watch must be kept on bills that are rushed through their several readings upon the reading of their title only."

Good Gracious! Such criticism as this on the great, brainy, patriotic, omniscient body of "Judge Hunters" as sat in the public halls of the state a few weeks ago!! and from a Democratic source!

Can anybody imagine the size of the rumpus that would have been kicked up, if such a bill had been passed or "sneaked" or had anything else done to it by an anti-Democratic Legislature?

STARTED ON TOUR.

With Banners Flying The President's Train Starts on Its Long Trip.

Washington, April 29.—President McKinley this morning began his transcontinental tour. He and his party of distinguished guests travel in a special train fitted with every conceivable luxury and convenience. It is the Capitol of the United States on wheels, and this traveling White House will be seen by millions in the trip across the country. One end of the President's car is fitted up as his private office, and the business of the executive department will be transacted there for weeks to come. The secretary of the President, Mr. Cortelyou, has arranged all the details of the trip. The President will be in hourly communication with Washington.

The train pulled out of Washington on schedule time this morning, amid the cheers of the multitude. The train was profusely decorated with beautiful flowers, the gift of friends, and the locomotive carried the President's official flag. The train stopped ten minutes at Lynchburg, Va., the home of Senator John W. Daniel, this being the first stop on the tour.

This is the most extended tour ever undertaken by a President in the history of the country.

Bryan the Test.

At Greensboro the municipal convention adopted as the test of Democracy loyalty to Bryan and the national Democratic ticket. This has caused a great deal of dissatisfaction, as many of the most prominent citizens of that town who have taken a great hand in local politics, did not vote for Mr. Bryan.

THE CAUCASIAN

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY
BY THE CAUCASIAN PUB. CO.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

One Year,	$1.00
Six Months,	.60
Three Months,	35

No. ALLIED PRINTING TRADES UNION LABEL COUNCIL RALEIGH N.C. 11.

CALDWELL SICK AT STOMACH.

The following remarkable paragraph appears as part of the leading editorial in the Charlotte Observer of the 22nd instant, and is well worth reading by every honest man in the State:

"Here in North Carolina, last year, during the campaign for the constitutional amendment, we were promised from every stump, and from the highest authorities of the party, that its adoption would set the white men free, and they are going to take advantage of this promise if it becomes necessary. Two phrases have been dinned into their ears until they are sick at the stomach—"white supremacy" and "negro domination." These will neither persuade nor scare the people of North Carolina hereafter. An attempt was made, after the August election last year, to warm them over and work them for November, but it failed signally and had to be abandoned. In truth, considering that there are three white men in North Carolina to one negro, and that the whites own practically all of the property and are possessed of all of the intelligence, there is nothing to be particularly proud of in the fact that our people were ever frightened by the cry of "negro domination;" the people of Georgia, where race conditions are much the same as they are here, could never be so frightened and hence have declined to take even the first step toward the adoption of a constitutional amendment to disfranchise the minority and inferior race. But that is neither here nor there—we have our amendment and the white folks propose to have the freedom which they were promised should go along with it; indeed, they have already begun to enjoy it."

Note first, that Mr. Caldwell, the editor of of the Charlotte Observer, was as loud-mouthed in 1898 and 1900 as Joe Daniels in howling "white supremacy" and "negro domination," and that Joe Daniels and his crowd now have him sick at his stomach, in which condition he has our sympathy.

Second. That he nevertheless deserves to be sick at his stomach for howling these phrases and scaring white men when he knew, by his own confession, that there was no honesty in his cry.

Third. That Joe Daniels and his crowd were ready to break their campaign promises before the November election, and that they will break them next year; and see if they don't then quiet Caldwell's stomach and make him howl nigger again.

Fourth. That the cry of "negro domination" and "white supremacy" was merely "to win on," and that there is nothing to be particularly proud of in the fact that our people were ever frightened by the cry of "negro domination."

But isn't there something to be ashamed of Brother Caldwell? Till the next campaign you are sick at the stomach and ashamed of yourself. But when Simmons, Daniels, and Clark raise the cry again, you'll join the pack: your party cannot live without these two phrases, and you are a Democrat with the instinct of party life.

THE $10 LIBRARIES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

We take pleasure in commending he last Legislature for making some slight provisions for a system of libraries in some of the public schools of the state. We are especially delighted to see that many of the public schools are already taking advantage of the proposition for the state to contribute $10 to such libraries when in the public schools not exceeding six in any county raises a like amount.

This is a good idea and will be productive of good, but when the legislature was borrowing an idea from the fusion legislature of '97 it might have done better than to make such feeble imitation.

That legislature provided for paying $500 out of the public treasury to every public school in the state that would raise a like amount for increasing the length and efficiency of the public schools. This the democratic machine press attempted to ridicule and to discredit, and the democratic legislature of '99 made haste to repeal this wise and beneficial law.

The libraries are alright as far as they go, but they will reach and benefit probably not more than one pupil of the public school out of ten. If all the children of the state knew how to read understandingly there would be less crying need for better public schools. The purpose of the fusion legislature of '97 was to reach those who most needed help, and to reach all and prepare them to read and study hereafter intelligently. It seems to us that the last legislature rather got the cart before the horse, and the cart is a toy cart while the horse, a strong, powerful and most profitable animal, has been lost in the woods.

A NEW TARIFF MOVE.

It is noticeable that it has been several years since our Democratic friends in North Carolina have had much to say about the tariff. Indeed they were ridiculed and driven from their attempt to make it the overshadowing issue in the campaigns of 1892 and 1894.

But they are just now evincing some feeble efforts to again revive this question along old lines.

It is worth while in this connection to call attention to the fact that the immediate occasion of this Democratic effort to revive the tariff issue comes not from Democratic inspiration, but from Mr. Babcock, the chairman of the Republican National Congressional Committee, Mr. Hanna's right hand campaign manager.

Just before the adjournment of the last session of Congress, it will be remembered, Mr. Babcock astonished the uninitiated in both of the old parties by declaring in a carefully prepared interview, that it was time to reform the tariff by reducing or entirely removing all duties, whether levied for protection or for revenue, from those articles manufactured and controlled by any trust. He further declared that this was the remedy for the "trust evil," and that such action was in keeping with Republican teaching for protection.

To this proposition the Democratic politicians, as a rule, gave no response. First, because they could not oppose any suggestion of reducing or removing tariff duties, on account of their own record, as indicated not so much by deeds as by words in by gone years. Second, because they dared not oppose any proposed remedy for trusts so long as they had themselves no remedy to offer, which would be effective or which they desired to honestly advocate.

It is no doubt true, that many reputed, prominent and intelligent Democratic politicians are childishly ignorant of the causes that produce trusts, and therefore of the real fundamental remedy necessary to remove them; but on the other hand, there are many leading Democratic politicians, who do know the causes and do know the real remedy; but these, so far as we can judge by their actions, or rather by their silence up to date, must be so tied up in their respective States with branches, agenst and beneficiaries of these great national and international trusts that they dare not speak out the truth which is in them, or take active steps at the call of duty and patriotism in behalf of struggling humanity and crippled indvidual industrial enterprises. But let that pass.

We desire in this article to call your attention principally to the industrial situation in the North and in the South as effected by present and future tariff legislation.

First. What is the meaning of Mr. Babcock's interview and of his bill? Does not Mr. Babcock well know, also the leaders of the Republican party, whose mouthpiece in this matter he is, that the removal of the tariff duties on articles controlled by trusts will not seriously injure or inconvenience the trusts already having monopolies on the great industrial necessities of life, not only in America but throughout the whole civilized world? Were this not so, would there have been an interview by Mr. Babcock and a bill? Mr. Babcock must have had in view three things in giving this interview; First, that something must be done to manufacture political capital for campaign purposes against the trusts, which would not hurt the trusts.

Second. That in order to protect the trusts against inevitable legislation which would contain the true remedy for the evil, it was necessary to side-track the public, and third, (and here is the deepest cat in the meal tub) that the industrial conditions of the country are such that it will soon be necessary for the Republican party, provided it determines to stand champion in the future only for the sections and interests for which it has been the especial champion in the past, to shift as rapidly as may be the position of the party from the doctrine of high protection to that of free trade, wherever it can be locally and profitably applied, and he may see the opportunity to perform this delicate, but radical evolution, under cover of patriotic opposition to criminal trust.

No one knows better than Mr. Babcock and his co-adjutors that Mr. Hancock, the Democratic candidate for the Presidency was right when he declared that the tariff was a local issue.

All thinking Republicans knew this at that time, and they know it now. But Mr. Hancock's party jumped on him and crucified him for stating this great and important truth.

Does Mr. Babcock now see that the time is here when the South with its wonderful wealth of raw material is taking and will continue to take the factories to the field, to the mine, and to the forests, and thereby make this section richer by manufacturing its own raw materials, than even the North ever grew or ever could have grown by manufacturing them for us. That therefore, these Southern industries would profit in the future by the benefits of protection as the North has profited in the past; that the North would then be handicapped, not only by the natural advantages of the South, but by the direct or incidental benefits of the tariff?

It may be that Senator McLaurin, in his speech at Charlotte saw this, or it may be that he did not; at any rate, it would be amusing were it not pathetic, to read some of the pent up expressions of those who hesitated to speak when Babcock gave his interview, but now turn loose with all of their varid varonings about worn out tariff theories and abstractions.

We trust that it will not be offensive, or at least not inappropriate, after having said the above, to copy the following from a recent letter written by Capt. S. A. Ashe, commenting upon Senator McLaurin's speech and published in the Charlotte Observer and other Democratic dailies:

"That we should tear down our walls of isolation has been the constant teaching of the Democratic party; it is the philosophy which the Democratic leaders of the South have sought without ceasing to infuse; and if now there is an awakening of the intelligence and patriotism of Republican leaders to the truth of our doctrine, the fact is cause for great and long and loud rejoicing.

As a citizen, I shall rejoice, because of the benefits that will accrue to our country; as a Democrat I shall rejoice because it will be a vindication of our judgment—proof of the correctness of our principles, and ample evidence of our intelligent patriotism.

It will vindicate our claim that we have long given to the people "the best thought," and all Democrats can heartily rejoice and applaud the consummation of our desires."

Thus it will be seen that Captain Ashe seems to have no conception of the causes and purposes of the change of Republican attitude on the tariff question as indicated by Mr. Babcock's interview. It also appears that he has not learned the truth of the statement of Mr. Hancock, the Democratic candidate for the Presidency. Can it be possible that Capt. Ashe has reached that period of time allotted to man where he is incapable of both perceiving and reasoning? If he has, it is to be hoped that, as great as his services may have been to his party and to the state in the past, the predominating influence, even inside the Democratic party, may be wise enough to comprehend the situation and act as patriots and friends of the South should act. But even if the Democratic party in the South should be incapable of dealing with these new industrial conditions as duty and self-interest alike demand, still may we not hope that the Republican party will be broad enough not to deny to the great and growing South, the benefit and protection for their industries that the business world in the North and East have so long enjoyed at our expense?

Let the Republican party, since it is in power, be truly national in its spirit and practice in the face of the doctrine of Hancock, that the South shall not be robbed of the usual benefits arising from the local application as a tariff either direct or incidental. And if the Republican party should not be broad enough to be thus friendly to the South, may it not be expected that even at this late day, the democratic party may see the wisdom of giving to the South the benefit of the doctrine enunciated for them by Hancock, just as the people of the North and East, both Democrats and Republicans, have been wise enough to apply to their own industries tariff benefits, lo, these many years.

Certainly it is sound business, and not bad scripture, to provide for one's own; for it is written:

"But if any provide not for his own, and especially for those of his own house, he hath denied the faith, and is worse than an infidel."

WORSE THAN WAR.

The Wilmington Star of the 24th of April commenting upon the ravages of famine in India, under the above heading, says:

"Five millions of human beings swept away, while nations are spending millions in conquest, and millions in contriving more destructive implements of war, and yet with steam and telegraph the continents are drawn more closely together than some of the neighboring countries were a generation ago. If the spirit of humanity influenced the nations of the earth as much as the spirit of greed and grab does, there would be no such horrid stories to write as that of India in the past five years."

After the word India in the last line insert the words "or Wilmington," and then read the last sentence of the above again.

IN THE ANTI-TRUST FIGHT.

Prominent Members of the Tobacco Trade Approve of the Projected League.

Winston-Salem, N. C., April 29—It is learned that the meeting to organize the American Anti-Trust League will be held in one of the large western cities about May 15th. The exact place and date will be announced in a few days.

The Southern Tobacco Journal, which is behind the movement for the people to take a pledge not to buy any goods manufactured by a trust, announces today that it is receiving letters from prominent members of the tobacco trade advising the editor that they are in hearty sympathy with the action taken and promising their active support.

ANOTHER ILLUSTRATION.

—o—

AS TO HOW THE "RANK AND FILE" WERE "USED AS HORSES" BY THE MACHINE

In the last issue there was offered an illustration of the hidden purposes of the Democratic machine—such purposes being for loot and public plunder. The records, if made public, will prove to any one that THE CAUCASIAN is not exaggerating anything when it makes such charges against that redshirt organization.

ANOTHER ILLUSTRATION.

The Legislature of 1899 met several times during that year, and every time it pulled the public treasury for something. One of the most scandalous acts of which it was guilty is shown by chapter 15 of the "adjourned session" of 1899. Prior to the passage of this act one of the "conscience sinking" crew had a resolution passed inquiring if the State Treasurer had paid out anything to Theo. White on account of the Shell Fish Commission for 1899. The White case had not then been fully decided by the Supreme Court, and in the meantime White was performing the duties of the office. Inquiry developed the fact that nothing had been paid out.

Then the great "continuous performance" aggregation known as a Legislature proceeded to enact chapter 15, which required the payment of about three thousand and eight hundred dollars to parties who had been named as Shell Fish Commissioners at the January sitting of said Legislature. This amount was distributed among the "faithful," although they never performed any public service; but they had expected to get something and they had to have it.

The act, Chapter 15, authorized the payment of this amount to "C. C. Allen, Elizabeth City, N. C., who will properly distribute the same."

And so it is seen that, with the red-shirt machine, public service has no relation to disbursement of public cash.

They took this money for nothing—and just because they had the power.

Keep remembering this, and also remember that when the Supreme Court ordered eight hundred dollars paid to the man who had performed no public service, the red shirts sought to impeach the judges.

Question: What is the difference between giving $3,800 of public money to people who do nothing, and giving $800 to a man who performs public service.

Answer: In the first case a looting lot of red shirts are in control of public affairs; in the second case the purposes and principles of an honest administration and a fearless court are in operation.

POINTED PARAGRAPHS.

A full purse is the best pocket companion.

The dull man bores you, and the sharp one skins you.

A matchless story is a novel that that ends without a wedding.

About the only force some people have is the force of habit.

Knife wounds heal quicker than those caused by a sharp tongue.

When a man offers you something for nothing it will pay you to walk around it by the furthest possible route.

It is far better to have large feet than a small understanding.

The house of a tidy woman and a motion to adjourn are always in order.

When you see a girl with only one glove on, it's sign that she has a new ring on the other hand.

A bachelor objects to female barbers on account of a disastrous haircut a certain Mr. Samson once received at the hands of one.

He makes no friend who never made a foe.—Tennyson.

Farmers Prosperous in Wake Forest Township.

Rolesville, N. C., April 29, 1901.—Rolesville has been much excited of late on account of the smallpox scare. A Mr. Norwood came to the place broken out with the disease. It was feared that some would take the disease, but no case has developed as yet We hope all danger has passed.

The farmers of this section are well up with their work. They are not hurrying much to plant cotton owing to the continued cold weather.

This part of the township (near Rolesville) has some of the most successful tobacco farmers in the county. Our land is well adapted to the growth of the weed. If any are in search of tobacco lands, let them come this way.

This section also has some of the finest granite in the state. Prospectors are invited this way.

We are hoping that a railroad will come to our little village some time in the near future.

Mr. Luther Walters, who was badly hurt in a runaway some weeks ago, is improving, though slowly. K.

Farmers Behind With Theer Work in New Light Downship.

New Light, N. C., April 29, 1901.—The farmers in this section are not up with their work, owing to the weather. A good many people are planting their corn the second time. There has been some cotton planted during the past week.

Mr. Robert Norwood died last week of smallpox, and two of his children have it now; and I understand others have it, and several have been exposed to the disease. They should have been quarantined The cases are in Barton's Creek Township.

For two hours a fashionable lady kept a draper exhibiting his goods, and at the end of that period she sweetly asked:

"Are you sure you have shown me everything you have?"

"No madam," said the draper; "I have yet an old account in my ledger I'll gladly show you."

He did not need to show any more.

Littleton Female College continues to receive more applications for teachers from among its former pupils and graduates than it can accept. At this time every former pupil of the institution, so far as can be ascertained, who desires to teach is at work.

A teacher is desired immediately for a good country school. Any young lady wishing this place may write at once to Rev. J. M. Rhodes, Littleton, N. C.

A Nice Spring Suit of Clothes.

Will be given free to anyone who will sell only 100 packets seeds for us at 5c each. No money required in advance. Write us a postal saying you accept this offer, and we will mail the seeds to you at once.

T. J. KING Co., Seedsmen,
Richmond Va.

A WARNING.

To feel tired after exertion is one thing; to feel tired before is another.

Don't say the latter is laziness—it isn't; but it's a sign that the system lacks vitality, is running down, and needs the tonic effect of Hood's Sarsaparilla.

It's a warning too—and sufferers should begin taking Hood's tonic.

Buy a bottle today.

Salt rheum, or eczema, with its itching and burning, is cured by Hood's Sarsaparilla. So are all other blood diseases.

DAN GROSVENOR SAYS:

"Peruna is an Excellent Spring Catarrh Remedy---I am as Well as Ever."

HON. DAN. A. GROSVENOR, OF THE FAMOUS OHIO FAMILY.

Hon. Dan. A. Grosvenor, Deputy Auditor for the War Department, in a letter written from Washington, D.C., says:

"Allow me to express my gratitude to you for the benefit derived from one bottle of Peruna. One week has brought wonderful changes and I am now as well as ever. Besides being one of the very best spring tonics it is an excellent catarrh remedy." Very respectfully, *Dan. A. Grosvenor.*

Hon. John Williams, County Commissioner of 517 West Second street, Duluth, Minn., says the following in regard to Peruna: "As a remedy for catarrh I can cheerfully recommend Peruna. I know what it is to suffer from that terrible disease and I feel that it is my duty to speak a good word for the tonic that brought me immediate relief. Peruna cured me of a bad case of catarrh and I know it will cure any other sufferer from that disease."

Miss Mattie L. Guild, President Illinois Young People's Christian Temperance Union, in a recent letter from Chicago, Ill., says:

"I doubt if Peruna has a rival in all the remedies recommended to-day for catarrh of the system. A remedy that will cure catarh of the stomach will cure the same condition of the mucous membrane anywhere. I have found it the best remedy I have ever tried for catarrh, and believing it worthy my endorsement I gladly accord it."

Mrs. Elmer Fleming, orator of Reservoir Council No. 168, Northwestern Legion of Honor, of Minneapolis, Minn., writes from 235 Polk street, N.E.:

Mrs. Elmer Fleming, Minneapolis, Minn.

"I have been troubled all my life with catarrh in my head. I took Peruna for about three months, and now think I am permanently cured. I believe that for catarrh in all its forms Peruna is the medicine of the age. It cures when all other remedies fail. I can heartily recommend Peruna as a catarrh remedy"

The spring is the time to treat catarrh. Cold, wet winter weather often retards a cure of catarrh. If a course of Peruna is taken during the early spring months the cure will be prompt and permanent. There can be no failures if Peruna is taken intelligently during the favorable weather of spring.

As a systemic catarrh remedy Peruna eradicates catarrh from the system wherever it may be located. It cures catarrh of the stomach or bowels with the same certainty as catarrh of the head.

For a free book containing valuable advice on the causes and treatment of catarrh, address The Peruna Medicine Co., Columbus, Ohio.

ECZEMA'S ITCH IS TORTURE.

Eczema is caused by an acid humor in the blood coming in contact with the skin and producing great redness and inflammation; little pustular eruptions form and discharge a thin, sticky fluid, which dries and scales off; sometimes the skin is hard, dry and fissured. Eczema in any form is a tormenting, stubborn disease, and the itching and burning at times are almost unbearable; the acid burning humor seems to ooze out and set the skin on fire. Salves, washes nor other external applications do any real good, for as long as the poison remains in the blood it will keep the skin irritated.

BAD FORM OF TETTER.

"For three years I had Tetter on my hands, which caused them to swell to twice their natural size. Part of the time the disease was in the form of running sores, very painful, and causing me much discomfort. Four doctors said the Tetter had progressed too far to be cured, and they could do nothing for me. I took only three bottles of S. S. S. and was completely cured. This was fifteen years ago, and I have never since seen any sign of my old trouble."—MRS. L. B. JACKSON, 1414 McGee St., Kansas City, Mo.

S. S. S. neutralizes this acid poison, cools the blood and restores it to a healthy, natural state, and the rough, unhealthy skin becomes soft, smooth and clear.

SSS cures Tetter, Erysipelas, Psoriasis, Salt Rheum and all skin diseases due to a poisoned condition of the blood. Send for our book and write us about your case. Our physicians have made these diseases a life study, and can help you by their advice; we make no charge for this service. All correspondence is conducted in strictest confidence.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

A WONDERFUL DISCOVERY

Not only cures, but it keeps well. Is sold by an organized company of responsible business men and has the endorsement of thousands of Clergymen and noted people throughout the country. We speak of that wonderful instrument, Electropoise, and ask your careful examination into the cures it has wrought. Col. A. P. Nunally, of the Inter-Ocean, Chicago, writes: "Nearly three years experience with Electropoise only confirms the truth of your claims. I say to my friends that this instrument is a most wonderful invention, and I would not part with mine if I could not get another." Send address for our book giving letters from people who have been cured by Electropoise. ELECTROPOISE CO., 513 Fourth Avenue, Louisville, Ky.

An Important Announcement.

We desire to call the personal and immediate attention of each and every one of our readers to the exceptional terms upon which we are prepared to offer the representative journal of Agriculture, Farm and Home, in connection with this paper. Everywhere throughout the country Farm & Home is known and recognized as a journal of the highest standard. Its sound common sense, practical teachings, terse paragraphs, originality and pluck have won for it a place at the head of the agricultural press. Its immense circulation, exceeding 300,000 copies each issue, is in itself a telling testimonial of its practical value and intrinsic worth. Our subscribers will do well to read the announcement and avail themselves of an opportunity to secure, at a trifling cost, a paper which will return them a thousand per cent on the investment in the useful hints and teachings to be obtained from its perusal. To all we say, try Farm and Home a year, and you will never regret it. A copy of Homemade Contrivances, a most useful book, containing 950 illustrations, is included with each subscription.

MARCH AND THE LION.

SOMETHING BETTER THAN THE OLD SAW.

The saying about the lion and the lamb in March often prove false, but there is another one and a better one which is literally true When March comes in and finds you taking Hood's Sarsaparilla to purify, enrich and vitalize your blood, you may expect, when it goes out, that it will leave you free from that tired feeling and with none of the boils, pimples and eruptions which manifest themselves because of impure blood in the spring. If you have not already begun taking Hood's Sarsaparilla for your spring medicine, we advise you to begin today We assure you it will make you feel better all through the coming summer.

R. H. Holliday's drug store.

GOOD WATCHES ABSOLUTELY FREE.

We want your name for PASTIME a bright, clean, illustrated story and humorous paper for the family circle, 16 large pages, only 75c a year; on trial 4 months, 10c. We give a nickle silver watch, guaranteed for one year. Will keep time for many years as accurately as $100 watch. And we give Gold Watches, Bicycles, etc. Sample and particulars free. Send us your address to-day if you do no more. We will surprise you. Better enclose 5 stamps for trial subscription or 42 stamps for watch and paper and postage &c. while the watches are going free. The PASTIME Pub. Co., Louisville

A REAL TRAGEDY ON THE STAGE.

One Student Shoots and Kills Another in a Play at a High School Commencement at Burnsville, N. C.

A special from Burnsville, N. C., says: "While playing the tragedy, 'Last Upon the World,' at the closing exercises of Stanly McCormick High School, at Burnsville, Yancey county, last night, a real tragedy was enacted when R N. McInturf, one of the students, was shot and killed by Baccus Baily, another student, both representing characters in the play. When it became necessary for Bailey, in his role, to defend himself with a revolver against a drawn knife in the hands of McInturf, he used by mistake a loaded pistol instead of the one with blanks, and in the presence of several hundred people McInturf was shot dead on the stage. The boys were room mates and special friends."

A FIREMAN'S CLOSE CALL.

"I stuck to my engine, although every joint ached and every nerve was racked with pain," writes C. W. Bellamy, a locomotive fireman, of Burlington, Iowa. "I was weak and pale, without any appetite and all run down. As I was about to give up, I got a bottle of Electric Bitters and, after taking it, I felt as well as I ever did in my life." Weak sickly, run down people always gain new life, strength and vigor from their use. Try them. Satisfaction guaranteed

Sold by all druggist. Price 50 cts.

Mrs Fussy: "John, you'se the most unreasonable man I ever met in my life."

Mr. Fussy: 'I don't doubt it. I'm the only one that ever married you."—Pick-Me Up.

NIGHT WAS HER TERROR.

"I would cough nearly all night long," writes Mrs. Chas Applegate, of Alexandria, Ind., "and could hardly get any sleep. I had consumption so bad that if I walked a block I would cough frightfully and spit blood, but, when all other medicines failed, three $2.00 bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery wholly cured me and I gained 58 pounds." It's absolutely guaranteed to cure coughs, colds, lagrippe, bronchitis and all throat and lung troubles. Price 50c and $1.00. Trial bottles free

Sold by all druggists.

"How came you, boy, to have such a short, snub nose?" asked a city dandy of a country boy.

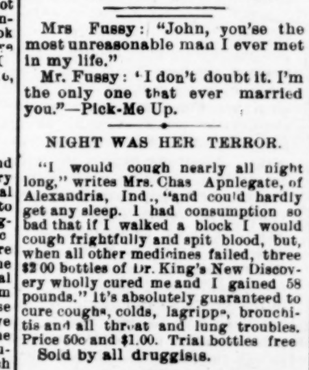
"So that I shouldn't be poking it into other people's business was the withering reply.

WORKED 24 HOURS A DAY.

There's no rest for those tireless little workers—Dr. King's New Life Pills Millions are always busy, curing torpid liver, jaundice, biliousness, fever and ague. They banish sick headache drive out malaria. Never gripe or weaken. Small, taste nice, work wonders. Try them. 25 cents.

Sold by all druggists.

"Here's a story of a dog that hatched out a nest of eggs which had been deserted by the hen." 'Does it say what sort of a dog it was?" "No, but it must have been a setter"—Judge.



No crop can be grown without Potash. Supply *enough* Potash and your profits will be large; without Potash your crop will be "scrubby." Our books, telling about composition of fertilizers best adapted for all crops, are free to all farmers.

GERMAN KALI WORKS,
93 Nassau St., New York.

SAYS HE WAS TORTURED.

"I suffered such pain from corns I could hardly walk," writes H Robinson, Hillsborough, Ills., "but Bucklen's Arnica Salve completely cured them." Acts like magic on sprains, bruises, cuts, sores, scalds, burns, boils, ulcers. Perfect healer of skin diseases and piles. Cure guaranteed. Price 25c.

Sold by all druggists.

TURNER'S ALMANAC FREE!!

Any Person who will send us a New Cash Subscriber, or any Old Subscriber who will pay up to date and renew his Subscription, we will send

Turner's 1901 Almanac FREE!!!

TURNER'S ALMANAC is a valuable State Publication. It answers any question as to our Official State Government, Public Works, Institutions, the Courts, Events of the Past Year the Deaths of Prominent Citizens, and a great many things relating to the Farm, Garden and Household.

The retail price of the Almanac is Ten Cents.

Address,

CAUCASIAN PUBLISHING CO.,
Raleigh, N. C.

A. & N. C. RAILROAD.

TIME TABLE 11.

To take effect Sunday Mar. 11 1900, at 7.5 A. M. at Goldsboro.

Supersedes Time Table 10, of Oct. 23 1904 and all supplements thereto.

EASTBOUND TRAINS.

STATIONS	Daily ex Sun. mixed frei't cars and passengers. A. M.	3 Passenger Daily P. M.
Lv. Goldsboro*	11 05	5 3
Best's		5 5
LaGrange*		5 5
Falling Creek		6 10
Kinston		6 22
Caswell		6 36
Ar Dover*		6 45
Lv Dover		6 45
Core's Creek		6 57
Tuscarora		7 00
Clark's		7 15
Ar New Bern*		7 30
Lv New Bern		7 40
Riverdale		8 06
Croatan		8 08
Havelock		8 30
Newport*		8 38
Wildwood		8 39
Atlantic		8 44
Ar Morehead City*		8 53
Lv Morehead City		8 57
Atlantic Hotel,		
Ar M. City Depot*		9 05

WESTBOUND TRAINS.

STATIONS.	Passenger daily. A. M.	4 Daily except Sunday. Mixed freight cars and passenger. P. M.
Lv Goldsboro*	11 05	8 00
Best's	10 43	7 35
W LaGrange*	10 33	7 25
Falling Creek	10 22	6 57
W Kinston*	10 12	6 45
Caswell	9 50	6 24
Dover*	9 43	6 17
Core Creek	9 30	5 57
Tuscarora	9 20	5 50
Clark's	9 13	5 11
Lv Newbern*	9 00	4 50
Ar Riverdale	8 27	
Croatan	8 15	
Havelock	8 09	
W Newport*	8 00	
Wildwood	7 48	
Atlantic	7 39	
Lv Morehead City*	7 35	
Ar Atlantic Hotel	7 27	
Lv M. City Depot	7 23	
	A. M.	P. M.

W—Water stations. *—Telegraph station. f—Stop on Signal s—Regular stop.

S. L. DILL Supt.

LESTER F. BUTLER. HAL. W. AYER.

THE MANHATTAN LIFE.

BUTLER AND AYER,

—GENERAL AGENTS.—

A better Policy written, a Premium lower or not greater than by any other of the oldest and strongest Companies.

Liberal Commissions to Soliciting Agents.

For Terms, Apply to

BUTLER AND AYER,

505 Tucker Building,

Raleigh, N. C.

Chronic Diseases

It is on this class of diseases that sufferers experiment, and not only the sufferers themselves but doctors as well. All sorts of drugs and patent medicines and "Institutes" and "Companies" are resorted to but the condition becomes worse rather than better.

It is the nature of the disease itself, together with all its complications, which must be studied before any system of treatment can be prescribed. It is an individual personal treatment which is needed in every chronic case, whether it be Loss of Manly Vigor, Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poisoning, or any form of Genital or Urinary Complaint It is such treatment that Dr. Hathaway gives his patients, and such treatment only.

That his method is right has been proved by the uniformity and invariability of his cures for the past 21 years, a record which has placed him far in advance of all other specialists in the treatment of Chronic Diseases.

Call at his office or write him for free consultation and advice, and self-examination symptom blank.

for a copy of his new 64-page book, "Manliness, Vigor, Health,"

J. NEWTON HATHAWAY, M. D.
Dr. Hathaway & Co.

Ivy "D" South Broad Street
Atlanta, G

THE CAUCASIAN

Raleigh, N. C., May 2, 1901.

Entered at the Post Office in Raleigh, N. C., as second-class mail matter.

VERY LATEST NEWS.

In the Superior Court for Wake county this week there will be a trial of the $10,000 libel suit of John B. Hussey vs. The News and Observer. There are many witnesses.

Rev. Thomas Dixon, Jr., who is well known all over the country, lectured in Raleigh on Tuesday night. His subject was "New America" and the lecture was given for the benefit of the Baptist Female University.

Mr. E. F. Wyatt, one of Raleigh's oldest and most respected citizens, died at his home in the city last Saturday night. He was 81 years of age, and for three score years had been identified with the upbuilding and growth of the city.

The new executive committee of the State Agricultural Society, met in Raleigh on Monday and selected Tuesday, October 22nd to Saturday the 26th as the time for the next State Fair. It was announced that Gen. W. P. Roberts had been chosen as chief marshal, and had accepted the appointment.

Numbers of persons from the country have been brought to the pest-house near Raleigh during the past few days, some having smallpox, but most being placed in the detention camp. Some negro families in this township were found to have the disease. Compulsory vaccination is in progress in two or three townships.

Durham is discussing a report that Mr. B. N. Duke, one of the wealthiest men in the State, will remove to New York. He has purchased a handsome residence there it is understood, and will spend at least a portion of his time there. His removal would mean a serious loss to the state as he has been one of the leaders in its industrial development.

The Governor has appointed as Board of Visitors to the Agricultural and Mechanical College Charles W. Gold, Wilson; W. J. Peele, Raleigh; R. L. Smith, Stanley; J. B. Stokes, Windsor; W. S. Primrose, Raleigh; D. A. Tompkins, Charlotte; Mat. Moore, Kenansville; W. H. Rogers, High Point; Frank Wood, Edenton; David Clark, Charlotte; J. Frank Ray, Macon county.

Raleigh has been trying to effect some plan for the erection of a building to be known as an auditorium, the chief purposes of which are to be for the accommodation of large gatherings, conventions and the like. There has been much talk about it for nearly two years. It begins to look now as though the matter may take some shape, and the "auditorium" may be built in connection with a theatrical hall.

An interesting case is being argued in the Supreme Court. It involves 864 acres of the estate of the late Paul Cameron, who was the State's wealthiest citizen. The lower court awarded Capt. R. B. Peebles and others 84 acres, and George Graham and others 800 acres. Some of the deeds and titles of the lands involved go back to the time of Chhrles II. Both sides appealed to the Supreme Court.

Chairman Green of the county commissioners has awarded a contract to Mr. Jacob Allen for the erection to the county jail of a brick addition to the kitchen at a cost of $212. The addition will be 11x12 feet, interior measurment, one story high. It is proposed to have this new room for the jailer and cook and change the apartments now used by them into quarters for female prisoners so that they will be more completely isolated from the male prisoners.

The Daughters of the Confederacy and the Ladies' Confederate Memorial Association here have sent to the Secretary of War a petition asking that they be allowed to remove from Arlington cemetery, near Washington, to the Confederate cemetery at Raleigh the bodies of one hundred North Carolina soldiers. Governor Aycock and other State officers, at the personal request of the organizations named, joined in the request. Sixteen years ago 185 bodies were thus transferred from Arlington here.

People of Toronto, Canada, are writing questions about the dispensaries in this state—whether they will replace saloons; whether they have reduced the amount of drinking or improved the quality of the drink; whether they are managed by temperance men, and whether any moral suasion is used to discourage or prevent purchases; whether they are run as any other municipal service would be; and what effect the change has upon the hotel accommodations.

The cotton men of Raleigh who have been upholding the theory of high prices for cotton in the fall are beginning to change their opinions. As the season opens up, and some knowledge of the acreage and conditions comes in, it begins to look as though the amount of cotton planted will be abnormally great, and this of course means abnormally low prices. And there seems to be no help for it. There never will be until the farmers and planters shall learn the science of organization.

Governor Aycock has appointed the following members of the State Board of Health, their term of office to begin at the next meeting of the Board, which will be held in Durham at the time of the meeting of the State Medical Society, probably during the week in May beginning with the 20th. Drs. W. P. Ivey, of Lenoir and Richard H. Lewis of Raleigh, for six years; Drs. George G Thomas of Wilmington, and Francis Duffy of New Bern, for four years; and Mr. J. L. Ludlow, C. E, of Winston-Salem, for two years.

A considerable proportion of the population of Raleigh is base-ball crazy. The Raleigh club is a member of the league, and during the season there will be seventy games played here. Last Saturday there was dissatisfaction with the umpire, and at one time the spectators broke into the field, grabbed the bats and made ready for a general racket, knock-down and drag-out melee. The sport is a good one and its influence from an athletic stand-point is desirable, but it seems that too many games are characterized by poor playing or some unpleasantness.

Beauty is Health.

Walnut Lake, Ark., June 3, 1900.

I thank you for the benefit I received from your advice and the Wine of Cardui I took in my terrible condition. My life was no pleasure to me at all and I was of no use to anybody. After receiving your advice and medicine I commenced taking it and began immediately to improve. The pains left me and the menses, which came at the correct time, continued three days. I have gained strength and my weight has increased. My husband says the medicine has made me better looking than ever before.

Mrs. LIZZIE MANNELL.

Womanly health means bright eyes, rosy cheeks, clear complexion and elasticity of form. This is the youth unmeasured by years—the beauty of perfect womanhood. Beautiful women are happier and get more out of life than their sisters whose faces indicate suffering. Wine of Cardui made Mrs. Mannell "better looking" and infinitely happier because it cured her of those terrible pains. But she is no exception.

WINE OF CARDUI

is giving thousands of women health, beauty and freedom from the dragging pains which made their lives so miserable. Wan faces, haggard eyes and emaciated forms are the results of suffering. What suffering can compare with the torture of irregular menstruation, leucorrhoea and falling of the womb! Beauty flees quickly before the ravages of such disease. The sharp pains of falling of the womb deepen the grow tracks in the face. Menstrual irregularities rob the eye of its fire and the complexion of its transparency. Leucorrhoea drains the body of its strength, but Wine of Cardui restores the natural beauty, brightens the eye, clears the complexion, rounds out the figure and brings back the vigor of health. Every druggist in this city handles $1.00 bottles of Wine of Cardui.

For advice and literature, address, giving symptoms, "The Ladies' Advisory Department," The Chattanooga Medicine Company, Chattanooga, Tenn.

BOOK COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

What Will be Used For Public Schools—Commission Cost $1,700—Bills Included Per Diem, Board, Laundry and all Minor Expenses.

The Sub-Text Book Commission which was appointed to examine and report upon the text books that are to be used in the public schools of the state for the next five years has completed its report. The report is sealed and its contents carefully guarded against publicity. It is probable that it will be opened by the State Text Book Commission, which is to finally pass upon it either today or Thursday.

The sub-commission met here on March 26th. The act creating the Text Book Commission provides that the sub-commission shall not receive compensation for more than 30 days There are ten members of the sub-commission and they drew their per diem and expenses yesterday. Each member averaged an expense and per diem account of $175.

The law says the members "shall be paid a per diem of $4 per day, during the time they are actually engaged, and in addition shall be repaid all money actually expended by them in the payment of necessary expenses, to BE PAID OUT OF THE PUBLIC SCOOL FUND."

The members drew the per diem of $4 a day and board and lodging to and from the depot, "postage," "telegrams" "shoe shines," "laundry" and every thing else that could be put into a bill. The sessions of the sub-commission cost about $1,700

The members of the sub commission are: J. Y. Joyner, Greensboro; C. G. Vardell, of Red Springs; J. A. Butler, of Statesville; J. I. Foust, of Goldsboro; C. C. Wright, of Brevard; John C. Scarborough, of Murfreesboro, J. L. Kesler, of Raleigh, R. L. Flowers, of Durant; J. D. Hodges, of Davie.

DR. PARKHURST AND THE NEGRO.

His Opinion as to the Attitude of Northern and Southern White Men.

New York, April 28.—The Rev. Dr. Charles H. Parkhurst preached today at the Madison Square Presbyterian church, on topics connected with his recent trip South. he said the conference held at Winston-Salem, in North Carolina, was characterized by the utmost frankness on both sides, and yet from first to last, not an embittering word was spoken.

Referring to the estimation in which the people of the South and those of the North hold the negro, Dr. Parkhurst said: "The Southerner does not like the negro any better than the average Northerner does, but the two carry themselves toward the negro with just about the same amount of Christian consideration—only of the two, the Southern white man has perhaps this advantage, that he does not make quite so flamboyant a pretense of loving the negro as his Northern brother does. The Southern white man dislikes the negro, and owns up to it. The white man in the North dislikes the negro and lies about it."

RELIEF IN SIX HOURS.

Distressing Kidney and Bladder Disease relieved in six hours by "NEW GREAT SOUTH AMERICAN KIDEY CURE." It is a great surprise on account of its exceeding promptness in relieving pain in bladder, kidneys and back, in male or female. Relieves retention of water almost immediately. If you want quick relief and cure this is the remedy. Sold by Henry T. Hicks, druggist, Raleigh, N. C.

Sept. 19-1y.

CATARRH CANNOT BE CURED

By local applications, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease, Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Halls Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrh. Send for testimonials free.

Cotton Killed and Seed Supply Exhausted.

Atlanta, April 20.—A special to the Constitution from Americus says: "Many farmers declared today that their cotton crop was either killed or badly damaged by last night's cold weather. The seed supply is said to be exhausted and the problem is serious. One field of 15 acres of watermelons was killed by the cold weather and several farmers reported peaches damaged and dropping from the trees."

MARION BUTLER,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

505 and 504 Tucker Building,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Practices in all State and Federal Courts.

NOTICE OF SEIZURE

Notice is hereby given of seizure of the following property for violation of the internal revenue laws of the United States:

At Mayesville, N. C, 7 packages of corn whiskey, 285 4 gallons and still cap 2 copper worms of G. P. Rogers, March 27, 1901.

At Carthage, N C., 17 barrels corn whiskey 754.4 gallons and copper still cap and worms, 3 mash tubs, 4 fermenting tubs, 2 cistern barrels of W. R. Trogdon, March 29, 1901.

At Carthage, N. C., 10 barrels corn whiskey, 405 gallons of W. R. Trogdon, March 27, 1901,

At Ransom's Bridge, N. C., 35 gallons corn whiskey, of Jim Wilder, Apr. 15, 1901.

April 23, 1901.

Persons claiming the above property will file their claims with me in my office within thirty days as required by law, or the same will be forfeited to the use of the United States.

E. C. DUNCAN, Collector.
By J. P. H. ADAMS, Deputy Collector, Raleigh, N. C

Special Rates Via S A L Railway.

Southern Baptist Convention Meeting, New Orleans, La, May 9-16 1901.

One first-class rate for round trip from all points, rate from Raleigh $25.50. Tickets sold May 7, 8 and 9, return limit May 20. Extension of final limit may be obtained until June 1 by depositing ticket with Joint Agent at New Orleans on or before May 16, and on payment of fee or fifty cents.

United Confederate Veterans' Reunion, Memphis, Tenn., May 28-30, 1901.

Special low rates from all points; rate from Raleigh $16.45 for round trip; tickets sold May 25, 26 and 27, return limit June 4. Extension of final limit may be obtained until June 30th, by depositing ticket with Joint Agent at Memphis and upon payment of fee of fifty cents.

International Christian Endeavor Convention, Cincinnati, Ohio July 6-10, 1901.

One first-class fare for round trip from all points; rate from Raleigh $16 55, tickets sold July 4, 5 and 6, return limit July 14. Extension of the final limit may be obtained to September 1st by depositing ticket with Joint Agent in Cincinnati on or before July 10th, and on payment of fee of fifty cents.

National Educational Association, Detroit, Mich, July 7-12, 1901.

One fare for round trip from all points, plus $2 00 membership fee. Rate from Raleigh $18.80 via Richmond, $20 60 via Washington. Tickets sold July 5, 6 and 7, return limit July 16. An extension of final limit may be obtained to September 1st, by depositing ticket before July 12 with the Joint Agent at Detroit and on payment of fee of fifty cents.

Triennial Conclavve Knights Templar, Louisville, Ky, Aug. 27-30, 1901.

One fare for round trip from all points; rate from Raleigh $18 35 via Richmond; tickets sold August 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28, return limit September 3.

For further information call on or address,

C. H. GATTIS.
C. P. & T. A. Raleigh, N. C.

FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS

MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP has been used for children while teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhœa. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world.

Pyny-Pectoral

A QUICK CURE FOR

COUGHS AND COLDS

Very valuable Remedy in all affections of the

THROAT or LUNGS

Large Bottles, 25c.

DAVIS & LAWRENCE CO., Limited, Props of Perry Davis' Pain-Killer.

The State Normal and Industrial College.

OF NORTH CAROLINA

Offers to young women thorough literary, classical, scientific and industrial education and special pedagogical training. Annual expenses $92 to $132; for non-residents, $152. Faculty of 30 members. Has matriculated about 2,000 students, representing every county in the State except one. Practice and Observation School of about 250 pupils. To secure board in dormitories, all free tuition application should be made before August 1.

Correspondence invited from those desiring competent trained teachers. For catalogue and other information address until August 15th

PROF. J. Y. JOYNER, Dean of College
CHAS. D. McIVER, President

SOUTHERN RAILWAY

The Standard Railway of The South.

The Direct Line to all points - - - - -

Texas - California
Florida - Cuba
and Porto Rico.

Strictly FIRST CLASS Equipment on all through and local trains; Pullman Palace Sleeping cars on all night trains. Fast and safe schedules.

Travel by the Southern and you are assured a safe, comfortable and expeditious journey.

Apply to ticket agents for time tables, rates and general information, or address

(No trouble to answer questions)

S. H. HARDWICK, G. P. A., Washington, D. C.

R. L. VERNON, T P A, Charlotte, N C
THAD C STURGIS, C T A, Raleigh, N C

Fifty Thousand Copies

Of TURNER'S N. C. ALMANAC will be issued for the Year 1901

To advertise is simply to make known, who you are, where you are, and what you have to sell. How to do this effectually, and at the smallest possible cost is the problem for you to solve. The failure to obtain desired results from advertising is due to the way some people do it, and they invariably say "It does not pay." The judicious way is to use a medium that has reputation, circulation and permanency. Turner's N. C. Almanac has been the State Standard for 64 years, and has an annual circulation of 50,000 copies, and remains a standing advertisement for a year. Advertising rates upon application.

ENNIS PUBLISHING CO., RALEIGH, N. C.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, CITY OF RALEIGH, WAKE COUNTY. } S. S.

N. B. Broughton makes oath that he is of the firm of Edwards & Broughton, Printers and Binders, doing business in the city of Raleigh and that the said firm have made a contract with the ENNISS PUBLISHING Company to print 50,000 copies of Turner's N. C. Almanac for the year 1900.

N. B. BROUGHTON.

SEAL. Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this the 27th day of August, A. D. 1900. W. M. RUSS, Clerk Superior Court, by VITRUVIUS ROYSTER, Deputy Clerk.

CALIFORNIA King Gold Mines Company

32 Broadway and 69 New St., New York.

JOHN P. JONES, President.

CAPITAL 1,000,000 SHARES PAR VALUE, $5,00 EACH.

FULL PAID—NON-ASSESSABLE.

DIRECTORS:

Hon. John P. Jones, Gold Hill, Nev. U. S. Senator and mine owner.
Hon. James B. Grant, Denver, Colo. Ex-Gov. of Colorado, of Grant & Omaha Smelting Co.
Hon R. F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls, S. D., U. S. Senator.
Hon. Willard Teller, Denver, Colo. Attorney at Law.
Wm. C. Kean, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa. Real Estate and Insurance.
John C. Montgomery, Denver, Colo. Pres Montgomery Investment Co.
Hon. Ashley W. Cole, Brooklyn, N Y., Chairman Board of State Railroad Commissioners.
Stilson Hutchins, Washington, D. C. Publisher and mine owner.
Harry M. Gorham, Carson City, Nev. Pres. Bulion Exchange Bank and Supt. Comstock mines.
Hon Stephen W. Dorsey, N. Y Ex U. S. Senator and mine owner.
Jerome B. Landfield, Jr., Binghamton, N. Y. Director Binghamton Trust Co.
J. B Landfield, Jr., Secretary and Treasurer.

BANKERS:

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Bank, 63 Broadway, New York.

Offer 200,000 Shares Treasury Stock at $3.00 per Share.

The California King Gold Mines Company owns 23 claims in Picacho Basin, four miles from the Colorado River in California, and 20 miles by direct road from Yuma, Ariz.

Development work has been in progress for the last six years, and more than 10,000 feet of shafts, drifts, levels and cuts have been completed and paid for by the owners.

Upwards of fifteen million tons of ore are now ready for the mill all of which will be mined by open cuts at a nominal cost.

A contract has been entered into for the erection of a mill and cyanide plant capable of handling 1,000 tons of ore daily, which will be completed this year. The directors guarantee that this plant will be placed in operation, regardless of the amount of treasury stock subscribed.

The net profit after commencing operations will exceed $60,000 a month, and probably reach $100,000 a month, within a year. The ore in sight will supply such a plant for more than forty years.

The property is owned by the directors. There is no promotion stock or promotion money. No salaries to officers. Every dollar realized from the sale of stock goes into the treasury to pay for the plant. Not a share of stock has been offered for sale before.

Reports of J. Ralston Bell, London; Wm A. Farish, Denver; Emerson Gee, Denver; P. C. DuBois, Berkeley, Cal; J. L, Sheperd and others, all eminent mining engineers, agree in recommending this property.

Application will be made to list stock on the Boston Stock Exchange.

Prospectus and any information desired will be furnished on application.

Subscriptions received by

THE CALIFORNIA KING GOLD MINES CO, 32 BROADWAY, N. Y.
NOYES & DANA, 27 State St, Boston.
WYNNE, PRINCE & Co., INC, Betz Bldg. Philadelphia.
PRESTON, WATT & SCHOYER, 411 Wood St., Pittsburg.

Toasting - broiling
baking - ironing

anything that can be done with a wood or coal fire is done better, cheaper and quicker on a

WICKLESS Blue Flame Oil Stove

Heat is not diffused throughout the house—there is no smell, soot, or danger, and the expense of operating is nominal. Made in many sizes; sold wherever stoves are sold. If your dealer does not have it write to nearest agency of

STANDARD OIL COMPANY

Our SHOES

are all new; therefore they are in right style and do not rip—but wear better. They are made especially for us, therefore we guarantee every pair that does not give satisfaction, and sell them cheaper than you can buy them elsewhere where they are bought of jobbers, as we save the middleman's profits.

Their style is right, their service is right, the price is right—these are the 3 things to consider. See them and convince yourself.

DANIEL ALLEN AND COMPANY,

SHOE DEALERS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Our Ladies' Ready to Wear Over Garments,

DOBBIN & FERRALL

At Tucker's Store.

Tailor Made Suits,
Separate Skirts,
Shirt Waists, Silk and Washable Kinds

The Largest and Most Select Stocks

AT LOWEST PRICES.

Come to Raleigh and be fitted. No extra charge for any attentions to further perfect the fit. Mail Orders Promptly Filled.

Public School Books!

The Public Schools are now opening over the State, and will need supplies. These school books and supplies can be had at a discount to teachers and dealers from

ALFRED WILLIAMS & CO.,

RALEIGH, N. C

Simpson's Eczema Ointment

Cures All Skin Diseases.

CURED TO STAY CURED? YES, CURED TO STAY CURED! And that means CURED TO STAY CURED!

Sent by Mail for 25 cents.

William Simpson, Pharmacist, Raleigh, N. C.

The Man With the Ax

NEEDS CLOTHES THAT WILL WEAR.

This is the kind

WHITING BROS.

Make a Specialty of, at Popular Prices. Men's and Boy's Shoes, 75c., $1.00, $1.25 and $1.50.

THE YARBOROUGH HOUSE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Is headquarters for Everybody.

Rates $2.00 and $2.50 per day.

Elegant Rooms With Baths,

50 ENTS PER DAY EXRA.

L. T. BROWN, Manager

FREE COACH AT ALL TRAINS.

Anticephalalgine

The Original HEADACHE and NEURALGIA CURE.

SAFEST - AND - BEST

25 and 50 cents a bottle
For Sale by all Druggists

HICKS' CAPUDINE Headache Cure . .

LEAVES NO BAD EFFECT WHATEVER

15, 25 and 50c. at Druggists

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

High class Goods. Lowest prices. My Clocks are reliable—any style. The little intermittent alarm clock is a sure worker. Every home needs one.

Repairing Done Honestly and Carefully.

If you are thinking of purchasing a Watch or watch-charm or other Jewelry, come to see me.

T. W. Blake, Raleigh, N. C.
Local Inspector for S. A. L.

Pimples, blotches and all other spring troubles are cured by Hood's Sarsaparilla—the most effective of all spring medicines.

THE CAUCASIAN

The Leading Weekly in North Carolina.

The Farmer and Mechanic's Paper.

CONTAINS ALL THE NEWS OF INTEREST FROM ALL PARTS OF THE STATE AND FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.

For Single Subscription One Year, $1.

OUR GRAND CLUB RATE.

Send us Five cash Subscriptions, and we will send you the Paper one year Free; or if you are already a Subscriber we will move up your date one year.

Home & Farm

— AND —

The Caucasian

One Year for $1.25.

The HOME AND FARM is an Eight-page, Semi-Monthly Agricultural Paper

If you wish to reach the People advertise in THE CAUCASIAN.

Agents wanted in every Neighborhood. Write for rates.

CAUCASIAN PUB. CO.

Woman and Home Circle.

My Daughter's Learned to Cook.

We used to have old-fashioned things,
like cabbages and greens;
We used to have just common soup,
made out pork and beans,
But now it's bouillon, consomme, and
things made from a book
And pot au feu and Julienne, since my
daughter's learned to cook.

We used to have a piece of beef—just
ordinary meat;
And pickled pigs feet, spare-ribs too,
and other things to eat;
While now it's fillet and ragout, and
leg of mutton braised;
And macaroni au gratin, and sheep's
head Hollandaised.
Escallops a la Varsailles—a la this and
a la that,
And sweetbread a la Dieppoise—it's
enough to kill a cat!
But while I suffered deeply, I invari-
ably look
As if I were delighted that my daugh
ter's learned to cook.

We have a lot of salad things, with
dressing mayonnaise;
In place of oysters, blue points fricas-
sed a dozen ways.
And orange roly-boly, float and peach
meringue, alas,
Enough to wreck a stomach that is
made of plated brass!
The good old things have passed away
in silent, sad retreat;
We've lots of high-falutin' things, but
nothing much to eat.
And while I never say a word, and al-
ways pleasant look,
But oh, I've had dyspepsia since my
daughter's learned to cook.
—McCall's Magazine.

THE DREADFUL MOUSE.

Some Amusing Instances of Its Awe-some Influence.

In the course of a recent discussion of the antipathy of most women to mice, a New York lawyer related a curious incident. An Italian was trying, on a street corner, to sell white mice, one of which, by way of attracting the attention of the passers-by, he allowed to sit upon his hat brim.

Two women noticed the mouse, and stopped. The owner lifted it down and began to describe its good qualities—its tameness, its beauty, its docility—in the hope of effecting a sale. In the middle of his discourse the little creature made a sudden spring, and alighted upon the arm of one of the women. She gazed for a moment with dilating eyes of horror, and then, with a loud shriek, fell in a faint to the sidewalk. She was carried into the nearest shop and it was twenty minutes before she recovered consciousness.

The curious thing about it is that a policeman, attracted by the commotion, recognized her as a daring criminal, whose portrait was in the rogue's gallery, and whose offenses against the law had been accompanied by violence; she had been twice convicted of assaults with knife and pistol. Yet this lawless and dangerous virago collapsed at contact with a mouse!

Charles Reade, the novelist, recognized the complete dissociation between this shuddering antipathy and any feebleness of will or courage. In one of his best tales his Scotch heroine, a dauntless fisher-girl, who has dared the elements all her days, and has but a moment before braved the wrath of a drunken sailor, shrinks terrified from a mouse with a string tied to its leg, which a small child tried to show to her. A friend points out her inconsistency.

"A mouse is an awesome beast; it's no like a man," explains Christie, ingenuously.

To most women, and not a few men, mice are still "awesome" beasts. Nevertheless, as our modern outdoor girls continue to improve their nerve and eliminate hysteria, the number that scream, faint or lose their self-control at the sight of a scared little gray shadow skittering harmlessly across the floor, tends steadily to decrease. They may not like a mouse any better than their great-grandmothers did; but they do not like to let a mouse render them ridiculous—Youth's Companion.

THE WELL-DRESSED GIRL.

Hints for Her Guidance When Choosing Her Summer Attire.

White holds first rank this summer, as it did last, for children, young girls and young women, and for older ones also when combined with black.

White lawn graduation gowns this year are trimmed with dainty hemstitched or lace trimmed ruffles upon the skirts, the waists being tucked and hemmed, with embroidered or lace insertion set in.

White and colored wash silk shirt waists made like ordinary cotton ones will be much worn this season.

Wide sashes of soft ribbon used as belts and ending with long ends coming to the edges of the skirts, are to be used with summer gowns.

Collars are made from two to three inches deep and over foundations that may be bought in all sizes. As a rule the collar is made of the dress material and trimmed as the waist is.

Many of the parsols this season are of striped silk in white colors, and many others are of plain black and the dark shades. The sticks are long, and as a rule are less ornate than they were a year ago.—May Ladies' Home Journal.

Keep the Mother Young and Happy.

"This charming powor to throw away for the moment the conditions which keep us from fun ought not to belong exclusively to babies," writes Helen C. Candee, in the May Ladies' Home Journal. "We took outrageous liberties with mother's sweet face when we lay cooing in her arms, and she was the happiest of women in consequence. Is it not a pity that through our years of necessary training we should forget the trick of playing with her by the time we are grown? No girl, I am sure, could possibly misinterpret me into meaning that we are to turn sober considerations into foolish ridicule. What I really mean is that many matters would be improved if a sense of humor shed its light upon them; and this can best be accomplished by girls."

She was not Satisfied with the Earth.

A story is told of a Raleigh young man who met a lady friend in an emporium where presents and gifts appropriate to all seasons were displayed. As a matter of pastime they agreed to exchange presents. The young lady asked the young man to choose, and his selection was quickly made. Then came the young lady's turn to choose and trouble began. She looked at nearly everything in the large establishment, and finally declared with a tired yawn that she did not see anything she wanted, and threw the responsibility of selecting her present on the young man. He went at the undertaking courageously, but could not land anything which he thought she would think a successful selection.

Finally he went to a book store and secured a small school globe and sent to the young lady with the following statement:

Halls and palaces of art I've been
through,
Seeking a gift that is worthy of you;
But nothing I found of appropriate
worth,
And so I've decided to send you the
"Earth."

The young man was felicitating himself on his supposed brilliancy, and was wondering how the young lady could have anything left to wish for when he received the following note:

The "Earth" as you give it is not
worth ten cents,
I just do not want it without a
wire fence.

Austria is the one civilized country in the world which never puts a woman in prison. Instead of giving a female criminal so many months in jail she is sent, no matter how terrible in her record, to one or the other of the convents devoted to the purpose and kept there during the time for which she is sentenced. The convent is not a mere prison in disguise, for its courtyard stands open all day long, the only bar to egress being a man who acts as porter, just as in other convents.

"Henry," she said disconsolately, "you didn't give me a birthday gift."

"By Jove!" that's so," said Henry; "but you see, you always look so young that I can't realize you ever had birthdays."

Then she was happy, and he smiled the mean, subtle smile of a man who has saved money.

Pope's Physician Advocates Low Shoes.

Lapponi, the Pope's physician, has declared sandals and low shoes the best for feminine wear. This is contrary to a prevalent opinion that low-cut footwear leads to enlarged or weakened ankles.

For Baby's Relief.

The latest Viennese novelty for children is said to be a nursery pinafore with the words "Kiss-me-not" embroidered upon it in all manner of languages.

"I wonder if all men are fools," snapped Mrs. Eupeck during a little domestic tiff the other morning.

"No, indeed, my dear," replied her husband; "I know a number of men who are bachelors."

It's astonishing how well fine, yellowish lace goes with almost everything.

Elbow puffs may make a sylph out of one girl, and a balloon of another.

Dangers and disease are dormant everywhere. Keep some life insurance tucked away with which to meet these foes when they pounce upon you unawares.

Woman and the Home Circle can be protected, comforted and held together by a good insurance policy.

By the way are you insured?
If so, are you insured for enough?
And if so, are you properly insured?

If you are not certain about this write to the Manhattan Life Insurance Company at Raleigh, N. C., and find out about it.

"Life is a game of chance," rather incoherently observes a philosopher. He probably meant some of the things men attempt during their lives are games of chance. But life is a dead sure thing! So is the life insurance policy in The Manhattan.

Thousands Have Kidney Trouble and Don't Know it.

How To Find Out.

Fill a bottle or common glass with your water and let it stand twenty-four hours; a sediment or settling indicates an unhealthy condition of the kidneys; if it stains your linen it is evidence of kidney trouble; too frequent desire to pass it or pain in the back is also convincing proof that the kidneys and bladder are out of order.

What to Do.

There is comfort in the knowledge so often expressed, that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy fulfills every wish in curing rheumatism, pain in the back, kidneys, liver, bladder and every part of the urinary passage. It corrects inability to hold water and scalding pain in passing it, or bad effects following use of liquor, wine or beer, and overcomes that unpleasant necessity of being compelled to go often during the day, and to get up many times during the night. The mild and the extraordinary effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases. If you need a medicine you should have the best. Sold by druggists in 50c. and $1. sizes.

You may have a sample bottle of this wonderful discovery and a book that tells more about it, both sent absolutely free by mail, address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing mention reading this generous offer in this paper.

Home of Swamp-Root.

Light, Sweet Wholesome Bread

are more easily, speedily, certainly made with

Delicious Pastry

ROYAL
BAKING POWDER

Its great usefulness and superiority have made the Royal Baking Powder one of the most popular of household articles, and it is declared by expert cooks indispensable in the preparation of the finest and most wholesome food.

The "Royal Baker and Pastry Cook"—containing over 800 most practical and valuable cooking receipts—free to every patron. Send postal card with your full address.

There are cheap baking powders, made from alum, but they are exceedingly harmful to health. Their astringent and cauterizing qualities add a dangerous element to food.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 100 WILLIAM ST., NEW YORK.

DISTRESSING STOMACH DISEASE.

Permanently cured by the masterly power of "SOUTH AFRICAN NERVINE TONIC." Invalids need suffer no longer, because this great remedy can cure them all. It is a cure for the whole world of stomach weakness and indigestion. The cure begins with the first dose. The relief it brings is marvelous and surprising. It makes no failure; never disappoints. No matter how long you have suffered, your cure is certain under the use of this great health-giving force. Pleasant and always safe. Sold by Henry T. Hicks, Druggist, Raleigh, N. C.

RELIEF IN SIX HOURS.

Distressing Kidney and Bladder Disease relieved in six hours by "NEW GREAT SOUTH AMERICAN KIDEY CURE." It is a great surprise on account of its exceeding promptness in relieving pain in bladder, kidneys and back, in male or female. Relieves retention of water almost immediately. If you want quick relief and cure this is the remedy. Sold by Henry T. Hicks, druggist, Raleigh, N. C.
Sept. 19-1y.

Dr. E. Detchon's Anti Diuretic.

May be worth to you more than $100 if you have a child who soils bedding from incontenence of water during sleep. Cures old and young alike. It arrests the trouble at once. $1. Sold by Henry T. Hicks, Druggist.

SEABOARD AIR LINE RAILWAY.

The Capital City Line.

Its Magnificent Through and Local Passenger Service between the East and South and Southwest.

The Seaboard Air Line Railway is called The Capital City Line, because it enters the Capitals of the six States which it treaverses, exclusive of the Nationals Capital, through which its trains run solid from New York to Jacksonville, and Tampa Florida. It runs through Richmond, Va., Raleigh, N. C., Columbia, S. C., Atlanta, Ga., Montgomery, Ala., and Tallahassee, Fla.

This road continue to run the famous Florida and Metropolitan Limited, and the Florida and Atlanta Fast Mail trains affording the only through limited service daily, including Sunday, between New York and Florida, and is the shortest line between these points.

These splendidly modern trains of the Seaboard Air Line Railway arrive at, and depart from Pennsylvania Railway stations at Washington, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York, carrying Pullman's most improved equipment, with unexcelled dining car service, compartment, drawing-room and observation cars. It has Pullman service five times per week each way from Washington to that celebrated resort, Pinehurst, N. C.

It has the short line to and from Richmond, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Raleigh, Southern Pines, Columbia, Savannah, Jacksonville, Tampa and Atlanta, and the principal cities between the South and East. It is also the direct route to Athens, Augusta and Macon.

In Atlanta, direct connections are made in the Union Station for Chattanooga, Nashville and Memphis, also for New Orleans and all points in Texas, California and Mexico.

In addition, it is the only line operating through trains, and Pullman sleeping cars between Atlanta and Norfolk, where connections are made with the Old Dominion Steamship Company, from New York, the M & M. T. Company, from Boston and Providence, the Norfolk & Washington Steamboat Company, from Washington, the Baltimore Steam Packet Company from Baltimore, and the N. Y. P. & N Railway, from New York and Philadelphia.

Through Pullman cars also operated on quick schedules between Jacksonville and St Louis, via Monticello, and between Jacksonville and New Orleans, in addition to through trains with Buffet Chair Cars between Savannah and Montgomery.

The local train service is first class with most convenient schedules.

In fact the Seaboard Air Line Railway will ticket passengers for any points, affording the quickest schedules, finest trains, and most comfortable service. Its 1,000 mile books sold at $25 00, are good from Wasdington, D. C, over the entire system of 2,600 miles including Florida.

Men can be cured privately and positively at home of all weakness and disease Write for new free book to Dr. J. N. Hathaway, 22½ S. Broad St., Atlanta, Ga. tf

MILEAGE TICKETS REDUCED.

Seaboard Air Line Railway one thousand mile tickets are now sold from all points on its lines at rate of $25.00, including those previously sold in the State of Florida at $30,000. These tickets are good over the entire Seaboard Air Line Railway system and are honored between Richmond and Washington by the Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac and Pennsylvania railroads, between Portsmouth and Baltimore by the Baltimore Steam Packet Company (Bay Line) and between Clinton and Columbia, S. C., by the Columbia, Newberry & Laurens Railroad All tickets which have been sold at $25,00 and endorsed "not good in State of Florida" will be honored over the entire system, including lines in Florida, regardless of such endorsements

LITTLETON FEMALE COLLEGE.

A very prosperous school with modern buildings, splendidly located in a remarkably healthful section in Warren county on S. A. L. Road between Raleigh and Weldon N. C.

Panacea water kept in building at all times for free use of inmates.

Fifteen officers and teachers. Terms very low. For catalogue address Rev. J. M. RHODES, A. M., PRESIDENT
Littleton, N. C.

The world is patiently waiting the advent of the man who can explain why a baby never wants to play in the coal-scuttle until after it has been dressed for compay.

Clean Hair Brushes.

"The thing I'd like to impress upon the public is the vital importance of cleaning hair brushes," says a scalp specialist. "The condition of the average hair brush is simply disgraceful, and makes a perfect mass of infection. The brush should be washed every week, and washing isn't enough. It should be thoroughly sterilized at least twice a month. All hair does not need much brushing, and the kind of brush required depends upon the peculiarities of the scalp. A stiff brush is necessary for some heads and fatal to others, and one's brush should really be prescribed by a competent specialist. Then the comb should be a different thing from the ordinary affair. It should be coarse. A fine comb is all wrong. The teeth should be round, both on the sides and the ends, so that it will glide smoothly through the hair, and there shouldn't be any corners between the teeth."

GUARANTEED SALARY $900 YEARLY.

Men and women of good address to represent us, some to travel appointing agents, others for local work looking after our interests. $900 salary guaranteed yearly; extra commissions and expenses; rapid advancement, old established house. Grand chance for earnest man or woman to secure pleasant, permanent position, liberal income and future. New, brilliant lines. Write at once.

STAFFORD PRESS,
23 Church St., New Haven, Conn

THE
Cash Buyers' Supply Company

Will furnish you (if cash accompanies the order) anything needed at home, on the farm or in your place of business, and SAVE YOU MONEY. We keep no goods, no store, hire no clerks or collectors; but, instead, purchase direct from manufacturers, wholesale dealers, jobbers, &c., AT LOWEST CASH PRICES, and for cash.

If you need any AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT or MACHINERY, FARM SEEDS, HARDWARE, IRON ROOFING, WIRE FENCING, GROCERIES, FRUIT TREES, FRUITS, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, SEWING MACHINES, BOOKS, STATIONERY, FURNITURE, DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, SHOES, CLOTHING, TOMBSTONES, BLOODED STOCK or POULTRY, OR ANYTHING ELSE, write for prices.

☞Below are prices on a few leading articles, DELIVERED at any depot in North Carolina: Two horse wagons, neat and durable, $83; one horse wagon $22 50; dump carts $20; cart wheels and axle $11.50; high arm, 5-drawer, drophead sewing machine, with latest attachments, $16; nice cottage organ $35; chapel organ $40; beautiful 7⅓ octave pianos, splendid tone and well made, $145 and up, according to style of case and finish.

If we cannot save you money we do not want your orders.

W. S. BARNES,
Manager.
Raleigh, N. C.

R·I·P·A·N·S

A Heavy Feeling After Eating.

Mr. Harry M. White, aged forty-one years, conductor Pennsylvania R. R., living 910 N. 29th St., Philadelphia, Pa., writes under date of May 4, 1898: For years I suffered with a heavy feeling after eating and headaches, and sometimes when I would stoop to catch a switch I would get so giddy that I would have to stand awhile to get so I could perform my duty. I took phosphate of sodium, lemon juice, bromoseltzer, baking soda, and doctored with homeopathic physicians and got no relief. One day when out on the road I picked up a circular telling of Ripans Tabules and I thought I would try them. I am happy to say I found relief in the first box I got. I can eat things now that made me sick before. My wife had wind dyspepsia and I advised her to try the Ripans Tabules. She got so much better that I bought a dozen boxes and would not be without them in my house if they cost me two dollars a box. I recommend Ripans Tabules to any one who is afflicted like I was.

There is scarcely any condition of ill-health that is not benefited by the occasional use of a R.I.P.A.N.S Tabule, and the price, 10 for 5 cents, does not bar them from any home or justify any one in enduring ills that are easily cured. For sale by Druggists.

Save Your Gardens
BY USING

ORDER AT ONCE.

EXPRESS OR FREIGHT. Special Rates.

Pat. March 26 and Nov. 9, 1897.
Pat. in Canada Nov. 9, 1897.

.. BUG DEATH ..
Non-Poisonous Insecticide.

1 Pound	Package,	$ .15
3	" "	.35
5	" "	.50
12½	" "	1.00
Shakers		.65

Julius Lewis Hardware Co., Raleigh, N. C.

TURNER'S ALMANAC
FREE!!

Any Person who will send us a New Cash Subscriber, or any Old Subscriber who will pay up to date and renew his Subscription, we will send

Turner's 1901 Almanac
FREE!!!

TURNER'S ALMANAC is a valuable State Publication. It answers any question as to our Official State Government, Public Works, Institutions, the Courts, Events of the Past Year the Deaths of Prominent Citizens, and a great many things relating to the Farm, Garden and Household.

The retail price of the Almanac is Ten Cents.

Address,
CAUCASIAN PUBLISHING CO.,
Raleigh, N. C.

FLORIDA WEST INDIA SHORT LINE SAL
VESTIBULED LIMITED TRAINS
DOUBLE DAILY SERVICE
BETWEEN NEW YORK, TAMPA, ATLANTA, NEW ORLEANS, AND POINTS SOUTH AND WEST.

IN EFFECT FEBRUARY 24, 1901.

SOUTHBOUND.

	Daily No. 31	Daily No. 27
Lv New York, Penn.R.R	12 55 pm	12 10 am
Lv Philadel P R R	3 29 pm	3 50 am
Lv Baltimore, "	5 48 pm	6 22 am
Lv Washington P. R. R.	6 55 pm	8 35 am
Lv Richmond, S A L Ry	10 50 pm	12 23 am
Lv Ridgeway Jct	2 05 am	3 30 pm
Lv Raleigh	3 45 am	5 09 pm
Ar Hamlet	6 35 am	7 50 pm
Lv "	6 45 am	8 10 pm
Lv Columbia*	8 40 am	10 30 am
Ar Savannah	12 10 pm	2 20 am
Ar Jacksonvill	3 50 pm	6 30 am
Ar Tampa	5 00 am	5 00 pm
	No. 403.	No. 41.
Lv New York NYP & N	† 7 55 am	8 55 pm
Lv Philadelphia	10 20 am	11 26 pm
Lv N Y, O D & S Co.	† 3 00 p.m.	
Lv Baltimore B & P Co		† 6 30pm
Lv Wash'n N & W S B		6 30pm
Lv Portsmouth S. A. L. By	9 05 pm	10 05 am
Lv Ridgeway Jct	12 55 am	2 10 pm
Lv Raleigh	3 02 am	4 27 pm
Ar Hamlet	6 30 am	7 40 pm
Lv "	6 45 am	8 05 pm
Ar Wilmington,	12 00 pm	
Ar. Charlotte,	9 51 am	10 45 am
Ar Atlanta	3 35 pm	5 30 am
Ar Augusta C & W C	5 10 pm	11 40
Ar Macon C of Ga.	7 20 pm	11 10 am
Ar Montg'ry A & W P	9 20 pm	11 00 am
Ar Mobile L & N	2 55 am	4 12 pm
Ar New Orleans L & N	7 30 am	8 30 pm
Ar Nashvill N C & St L	5 35 am	6 50 pm
Ar Memphis "	4 00pm	8 10 am

NORTHBOUND.

	Daily No 408	Daily No 38
Lv Atlanta S A L By	1 00 pm	9 00 pm
Lv Charlotte	6 30pm	5 00 am
Lv. Wilmington,	3 35pm	
Ly Hamlet	8 30pm	8 05 am
Ar Raleigh	9 50am	11 30 am
Ly Rid'way	1 10 am	2 00pm
Ar Portsmouth	7 00am	5 00pm
Ar Wash'ton N & W S B		7 00am
Ar Baltimore B & P Co.		7 00am
Ar New York O C & S Co		1 30pm
Ar Philadelphia N YP&N	5 48 pm	5 10am
ar New York	8 35 pm	8 00am
	44	66
Lv Tampa S A L	9 00 pm	8 00am
Lv Jacksonville	10 20 am	7 45 pm
Lv Savannah	1 50 pm	11 59 am
Lv Columbia	6 27 pm	5 45 am
Lv Hamlet	9 40 pm	9 20 am
Lv Raleigh	12 28am	12 07pm
Lv Ridgeway Jct	2 10am	2 15pm
Lv Richmond	5 10am	5 00pm
Ar Washington, P. R. R.	8 45am	9 30pm
Ar Baltimore P R R	10 08am	11 30pm
Ar Philadelphia P & R.	12 27pm	1 06am
Ar New York P R R	3 45pm	6 30am

Note.—Daily except Sunday *Central Time †Eastern Time.

Dining cars between New York and Richmond, and Hamlet and Jacksonville on trains nos. 31 and 44.

Tickets on sale to all points. Pullman births. Reserved and reservations made on outgoing steamers from Norfolk. Baggage checked from hotel and residences without extra charge. Call at the

Up-town Ticket Office
Yarborough House Building.

C. H. Gattis, C. T. and P. A.
RALEIGH, N. C.
'Phones 117.

H. S. LEARD, T. P. A., Hamlet, N C
R. E. L. BUNCH, Gen'l Pass. Agent.
General offices: Portsmouth, Va.

Raleigh Marble Works

COOPER BROS.,
—PROPRIETORS—
RALEIGH, N. C.

Monuments.

Shipments made to any part of the state at same price as at shop.

☞ Write for Catalogue.

WILMINGTON & WELDON R. R. AND BRANCHES.
AND ATLANTIC COAST LINE R R COMPANY OF SOUTH CAROLINA.
CONDENSED SCHEDULE
TRAINS GOING SOUTH

DATED as 13, 1901.	No. 38 Daily.	No. 28 Daily.	No. 138, Sundays.	No. 41 Daily.	No. 48 Daily
	A. M.	P. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.
Lv Weldon	11 50	8 54			
Ar Rocky Mount,	1 04	10 52			
Lv Tarboro	12 21		6 00		
Lv Rocky	1 05	10 02	6 37	5 15	12 52
Lv Wilson.	1 59	10 40	7 10	5 57	2 40
Lv Selma.	2 55	11 18			
Lv Fayettev	4 30	12 35			
Ar Florence	7 35	2 40			
	P. M.	A. M.			
Goldsboro			7 52	6 42	3 57
Magnolia				7 5	4 55
Wilmington.				9 2	6 00
				P. M.	A. M. P. M.

TRAINS GOING NORTH

	No. 78 Daily.	No. 138 Sundays	No. 39 Daily.	No. 42 Daily	No. 49 Daily
	P. M.		P. M.		
Lv Florence	9 50		7 35		
Lv Fayetteville	12 15		9 41		
Lv Selma	1 50		11 35		
Ar Wilson	2 35		12 13		
	A. M.		P. M.	A. M.	
Lv Wilmington			7 00	9 35	
Lv Magnolia			8 8	11 10	
Lv Goldsboro	4 50		9 37	12 26	
	A. M.	P. M.	P. M.	P. M.	
Lv Wilson	2 35	5 33	12 18	10 45	1 18
Ar Rocky Mount	3 30	6 10	12 45	11 23	1 55
Ar Tarboro	4 46				
Lv Tarboro	2 21				
Lv Rocky Mount	3 30		12 45		
Ar Weldon	4 32		1 39		
	P. M.		A. M.	P. M.	

†Daily except Monday. ‡Daily except Sunday.

Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, Yadkin Division Main Line—Train leaves Wilmington 9 00 a. m., arrives Fayetteville 12 05 p. m., leaves Fayetteville 12 25 p. m., arrives Sanford 1 45 p. m. Returning leave Sanford 30 5 p. m., arrive Fayetteville 4 20 p. m., leave Fayetteville 4 30 p. m., arrives Wilmington 9 25 p. m.

Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, Bennettsville Branch—Train leaves Bennettsville 805 a. m, Maxton 9 05 a m., Red Springs 9 05 a. m., Hope Mills 10 55 a. m. arrive Fayetteville 11 10. Returning leaves Fayetteville 4 45 p. m., Hope Mills 5 00 p. m., Red Springs 5 43 p. m., Maxton 6 16 p. m., arrives Bennettsville 7 15 p. m.

Connections at Fayetteville with train No 78 at Maxton with the Carolina Central Railroad, at Red Springs with the Red Springs and Bowmore Railroad, at Sanford with the Seaboard Air Line and Southern Railway at Gulf with the Durham and Charlotte Railroad.

Train on the Scotland Neck Branch Road leaves Weldon 3 55 p. m., Halifax 4 17 p. m., arrives Scotland Neck at 5 08 p. m., Greenville 6:57 p. m., Kinston 7:55 p. m. Returning leaves Kinston 7 50 a. m., Greenville 8:52 a. m., arriving Halifax 11:18 a. m. Weldon 11:33 a. m., daily except Sunday.

Trains on Washington Branch leave Washington 8:10 a. m. and 2:30 p. m., arrive Parmele 9:10 a. m. and 4:00 p. m., returning leave Parmele 9:35 a. m. and 6:30 p. m., arrive Washington 11:00 a. m and 7:20 p. m daily except Sunday.

Train leaves Tarboro, N. C., daily except Sunday 5:30 p. m., Sunday 4:15 p. m., arrives Plymouth 7:40 p. m., 6 10 p.m., returning leaves Plymouth daily except Sunday 7:50 a. m., and Sunday 9 a. m., arrives Tarboro 10:10 a. m. and 11:00 a. m.

Train on Midland N. C. Branch leaves Goldsboro daily, except Sunday 5:00 a. m., arriving Smithfield 6:10 a. m., returning leaves Smithfield 7:00 a. m., arrives at Goldsboro 8:35 a. m.

Trains on Nashville Branch leave Rocky Mount at 9:30 a. m., 3 40 p. m., arrive Nashville 10 20 a. m., 4 03 p. m., Spring Hope 11 00 a. m., 4 35 p. m., returning leave Spring Hope 1120 a. m., 4 55 p.m., Nashville 11 45 a. m., 5 25 p. m., arrive at Rocky Mount 12 00 a. m., 6 p. m., daily except Sunday.

Train on Clinton Branch leaves Warsaw for Clinton daily, except Sunday, 11:40 a. m. and 4:25 p. m., returning leaves Clinton at 2:45 a. m. and 2:50 p. m.

Train No. 78 makes close connection at Weldon for all points North daily, all rail via Richmond.

H. M. EMERSON, Gen'l Pass Agt,
J. R. KENLY, Gen'l Man.
T. M. EMERSON Traffic Manager.

THE UNIVERSITY
of NORTH CAROLINA

THE HEAD OF THE STATE'S EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM.

Three academic courses leading to degrees.

Professional courses in Law, Medicine and Pharmacy.

Summer School for Teachers.

Tuition $60 | Scholarships and Loans to needy. Free Tuition to candidates for Ministry, Minister's Sons and Teachers.

512 students besides 161 in Summer school. 38 teachers in the faculty. For catalogues and information address
F. P. VENABLE, President,
Chapel Hill, N. C.

S. A. L. RAILWAY

Direct Line to All Points in
Georgia,
Alabama,
Florida,
Texas,
uba and
Porto Rico.

FAST LIMITED AND EXPRESS TRAINS, FIRST-CLASS EQUIPMENT and the best accommodation. Day coaches and Buffet Sleeping cars on all trains.

Travel by the "FLORIDA AND METROPOLITAN LIMITED," and you are assured of a quick and a comfortable journey.

Unequaled Dining Car Service.

Call on or write for time tables, rates and other information to

C. H. GATTIS, C. P. and T. A.,
RALEIGH, N. C.
H. S. LEARD, T. P. A.,
HAMLET, N. C.
R. E. L. BUNCH, G. P. A.,
PORTSMOUTH, VA

A. & N. C. RAILROAD.

TIME TABLE 11.
To take effect Sunday Mar. 17 1901, at 7:00 A. M. at Goldsboro.

Supersedes Time Table 10, of Oct. 21 1900 and all supplements thereto.

EASTBOUND TRAINS

STATIONS	Daily ex Sun. mix'd frt'l cars and passengers. A. M.	Daily except Sunday Passenger P. M.
Lv. Goldsboro*	5 3	
Best's	5 5	
LaGrange*	5 5	
Falling Creek	5 10	
Kinston	6 23	
Caswell	6 36	
Ar Dover*	6 45	
Lv Dover	6 45	
Core's Creek	6 57	
Tuscarora	7 00	
Clark's	7 15	
Ar New Bern*	7 30	
Lv New Bern	7 40	
Riverdale	8 06	
Croatan	8 06	
Havelock	8 20	
Newport*	8 33	
Wildwood	8 39	
Atlantic	8 44	
Ar Morehead City*	8 52	
Lv Morehead City	8 57	
Ar M. City Depot*	9 00	

WESTBOUND TRAINS

STATIONS.	Passenger daily.	Daily except Sunday, Mixed Freight and passenger
	A. M.	P. M.
Ar Goldsboro*	11 00	8 00
Best's	a 10 43	a 7 42
W LaGrange*	a 10 39	a 7 38
Falling Creek	a 10 23	a 7 22
W Kinston*	a 10 12	a 6 45
Caswell	f 9 50	f 6 24
Dover	a 9 43	a 6 17
Core Creek	a 9 30	a 5 57
Tuscarora	f 9 26	f 5 56
Clark's	f 9 13	f 5 11
Lv Newbern*	a 9 00	a 4 45
Ar	a 8 57	
Riverdale	f 8 18	
Croatan	f 8 09	
Havelock	a 8 00	
W Newport*	a 7 48	
Wildwood	f 7 39	
Atlantic	f 7 35	
Lv Morehead City*	a 7 27	
Ar	a 7 23	
Atlantic Hotel		
Lv M. City Depot	7 20	
	A. M.	P. M.

W—Water stations. f—Stop on Signs
*—Telegraph station. a—Regular stop.

S. L. DILL, Sup.

$900 YEARLY to Christian man or woman to look after our growing business in this and adjoining Counties; to act as Manager and Correspondent; work can be done at your home. Enclose self-addressed, stamped envelope for particulars to H. A. Sherman, Gen'l Man'g'r, Corcoran Bldg, opposite U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.

FREE to LADIES

My MONTHLY REGULATOR is the only one that is harmless and cannot fail. R'x FREE. MRS. E. ROWAN, P 967 Milwaukee, Wis.

Our fee returned if we fail. Any one sending sketch and description of any invention will promptly receive our opinion free concerning the patentability of same. "How to Obtain a Patent" sent upon request. Patents secured through us advertised for sale at our expense.

Patents taken out through us receive special notice, without charge, in THE PATENT RECORD, an illustrated and widely circulated journal, consulted by Manufacturers and Investors. Send for sample copy FREE. Address,

VICTOR J. EVANS & CO.,
(Patent Attorneys,)
Evans Building, WASHINGTON, D. C.

AGENTS, Booker T. Washington has written the story of his life and work. He gives his views on the Negro Problem and all his best speeches. White and colored people are giving advanced orders. A bonanza to agents. Both white and colored agents make money with this book. Write today.

J. L. NICHOLS & CO.,
Atlanta, Ga.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Promotes a luxuriant growth. Never Fails to Restore Gray Hair to its Youthful Color. Prevents Dandruff and hair falling. 50c. and $1.00 at Druggists.

To repair Broken Articles use Major's Cement
Remember MAJOR'S RUBBER CEMENT. MAJOR'S LEATHER CEMENT

W. R. SMITH, Pres.
Commercial College
KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY. LEXINGTON, KY.
References: Awards at 2 greatest World's Expositions and thousands of graduates in business. Cost of full Business Course, including Tuition, Books and Board in family, about $60. SHORTHAND, TYPE-WRITING & TELEGRAPHY, SPECIALTIES. The Kentucky University Diploma, under management awarded graduates. Literary Course free, if desired. No vacation. Enter now. Graduates assisted. In order to have your letters reach us, address as Note.—Kentucky University resources, $900,000. Had nearly 1000 students in attendance last year.

W. R. SMITH'S COLLEGE, LEXINGTON, KY.
Is where many young men, after investing from $60 to $90 for tuition, board, etc., have been educated for positions as Bookkeepers, Stenographers, Telegraphers, and now receive from $900 to $1,500 salary per year. Kentucky University Diploma awarded his graduates. His College received Medals at the World's Expositions, and refers to thousands of successful graduates. No vacation at this cheap and most influential College. Write for catalogue. Send for reference. Read advertisement, for full particulars address as above.

WANTED!

Reliable man for Manager of Branch Office we wish to open in this vicinity. If your record is O. K. there is an opportunity. Kindly give good reference when writing.

THE A. T. MORRIS WHOLESALE HOUSE
CINCINNATI, OHIO.
Illustrated catalogue 4 cts.